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1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and the role of the accounting department in ensuring the integrity of the financial statements. It also highlights the need for regular audits and the importance of transparency in financial reporting.

2. The second part of the document focuses on the implementation of internal controls to prevent fraud and ensure the accuracy of financial data. It outlines the key components of a robust internal control system, including segregation of duties, authorization procedures, and regular monitoring and evaluation.

3. The third part of the document addresses the challenges faced by organizations in managing their financial resources effectively. It discusses the importance of budgeting, forecasting, and cost management, and provides practical advice on how to overcome common financial management challenges.

4. The fourth part of the document explores the role of technology in modern accounting and finance. It discusses the benefits of using accounting software and the importance of staying up-to-date with the latest technological advancements in the field.

5. The fifth part of the document concludes by emphasizing the importance of continuous learning and professional development for accounting and finance professionals. It encourages individuals to stay current in their knowledge and skills to meet the evolving demands of the industry.

ABSTRACTS FROM
THE WILLS AND TESTAMENTARY
DOCUMENTS OF BINDERS, PRINTERS, AND
STATIONERS OF OXFORD,
FROM 1493 TO 1638.

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BY
STRICKLAND GIBSON.

LONDON:
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FEBRUARY, 1907.



REVERENDO VIRO THOMAE VERE BAYNE A.M.

CUSTODI ARCHIVORVM ACAD. OXON.

ANIMO GRATISSIMO

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CHIEF AUTHORITIES CONSULTED.

REGISTERS OF THE VICE-CHANCELLOR'S COURT, AAA, C, T, EEE, GG. (University Archives.)

THE REGISTERS OF THE CHURCHES OF S. MARY THE VIRGIN AND ALL SAINTS.

A REGISTER OF THE PRESIDENTS, FELLOWS, AND OTHER MEMBERS OF SAINT MARY MAGDALEN COLLEGE. By J. R. Bloxam. 8 vols. 1853-85.

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AN INDEX TO WILLS PROVED IN THE COURT OF THE CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD. By Rev. John Griffiths. 1862.

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SELECTIONS FROM THE RECORDS OF THE CITY OF OXFORD. By William H. Turner. 1880. (*City Rec.*)

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THE EARLY OXFORD PRESS, "1468"-1640. By Falconer Madan. 1895. (*Oxf. Press.*)

EARLY OXFORD BINDINGS. By Strickland Gibson. 1903. (*Oxf. Bds.*)

A CHART OF OXFORD PRINTING, "1468"-1900. By Falconer Madan. 1904. (*Oxf. Chart.*)

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF THE TESTAMENTARY DOCUMENTS GIVEN IN THIS VOLUME.

	PAGE		PAGE
ACTORS (S.) - - - -	2	HOWBERGH (W.) - - -	9
ARCHER (H.) - - - -	16	JACOBI (H.) - - - -	6
BARNES (J.) - - - -	26	JONES (H.) - - - -	33
BARNES (R.) - - - -	29	LESQUIER (W.) - - -	4
BILLINGSLEY (R.) - - -	20	MIDDLETON (T.) - - -	19
BLUETT (H.) - - - -	31	MILES (E.) - - - -	32
BRAY (J.) - - - -	1	PEERSE (F.) - - - -	28
CAVEY (C.) - - - -	10	PETRUS TURONENSIS - -	5
CAVEY (R.) - - - -	17	PILGREM (G.) - - - -	7
CHASTELAYN (G.) - - -	5	PINART (D.) - - - -	29
CLIFTON (N.) - - - -	10	SMITH (N.) - - - -	21
COKE (C.) - - - -	3	SPIER (W.), sen. - - -	19
CROSLEY (J.) - - - -	24	SPIER (W.), jun. - - -	32
FOXON (R.) - - - -	17	WAISTELL (L.) - - - -	20
GARBRAND (A.), <i>alias</i> HERKS, Widow - - - -	23	WILMOT (J.) - - - -	35

INTRODUCTION.

THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD has probably possessed the privilege of proving wills and granting letters of administration from the earliest years of its corporate existence. At first restricted to members of the University dying at Oxford, the privilege was gradually extended to all persons under University jurisdiction, and among these were parchment-sellers, scribes, illuminators, stationers, and bookbinders. The privilege existed until 1858, and as Dr. Griffiths remarks, if the wills and inventories had been preserved in their entirety we should have had an invaluable series of documents illustrating the social development of the University. But the earliest Registers of the Chancellor's Court are lost, and those now preserved in the Archives do not continue further back than 1434.

The testamentary documents are found in Registers C, F, EEE, and GG; in fifteen volumes of Wills; in eight volumes of Administration Bonds; in ten volumes of Inventories, and two volumes of Accounts. The comparatively late date (1536) of the first will of a stationer is partly due to the fact that many of the earlier Oxford stationers were foreigners, who could not legally make wills, their affairs being generally handed over to some of the minor University officials.

The testamentary documents form only a very small portion of the contents of the Registers, which are the official records of all proceedings brought before the Chancellor's Court. References to stationers and binders are numerous, but it must be admitted at the outset that those references are for the most part mere biographical trivialities which furnish us with practically no information about the early book-trade, and unfortunately

some of the most interesting of the *dramatis personæ* of the Court appear no more after having once flitted across their contracted stage. It is to their quarrelsome tendencies that we are indebted for the mention of the earliest of them. The very first entry in Register AAA referring to a binder is one in which John Dolle *alias* Bokebynder and Thomas Bokebynder are convicted of a breach of the peace (f. 11^v). The latter¹ was once more before the court in 1446 (Anstey, *Mun. Acad.*, p. 556), and in the same year his wife was imprisoned for also disturbing the peace. Again in 1457 John Bokebynder² *alias* Horspath, once a servant of John Dolle, was convicted "de perturbatione pacis pro minis de corporali dampno" (*Reg. AAA*, f. 156^r). The Dolle family must have been unusually militant, Elizabeth Bukebynder *alias* Dolley being herself arraigned in 1456. A few references to stationers from other towns are also found in these Registers. There is Andrew Liesley,³ "librarius" of Winchester, who in 1502 appointed a deputy to conduct some business in the University (*Reg. C*, f. 174^v). Frederic Egmont in the same year sued through a deputy a certain George Strele, goldsmith, for debt (*ibid.*, f. 159^v), and in 1510 Joyce Pelgrim (Pylgryn) was proceeded against by John Walker, the carrier, for money due for the carriage of books (*Reg. D*, f. 123^r). An obscure stationer, James Picory, is found in 1502 as the executor of William Lesquier, and in 1528 we get another glimpse of John Thorne⁴ in a case of alleged slander (*Reg. EEE*, f. 224^v). There is one grievous disappointment in connexion with these registers, for the two

(1.) It is very difficult to be sure of the identity of some of these binders. In September, 1448, Thomas Bokebynder *alias* Hokyn, was a party in a suit "de pace servanda" (*Univ. Reg. AAA*, f. 66^r). In the same Register a Thomas Bokebynder is mentioned as early as 1438 (f. 11^v) and as late as 146 $\frac{1}{2}$ (f. 209^v). Therefore references (between certain dates) to "Thomas Bokebynder" may refer to Thomas Hokyn, Thomas Snowe, Thomas Uffington, and perhaps others (see *Early Oxford bindings*, p. 46).

(2.) In August, 1464, sureties were found for Thomas Hichecok to prevent him citing John Pole Bokebynder in courts outside the Chancellor's (*Reg. AAA*, f. 212^v). As in the case of "Thomas Bokebynder" references (between certain dates) to "John Bokebynder" may refer to John Dolle, John Pratt, John Horspath, John Pole, John Bray, and perhaps others (see *Early Oxford bindings*, p. 46).

(3.) See Weale, *Bookbindings*, p. xxxix.

(4.) Or John Dorne. There seems to be little doubt that the two are identical.

volumes which would have covered the periods when printing was introduced into Oxford are lost. The first lacuna is from 1470 to 1497, the second from 1515 to 1526.

In the first quarter of the sixteenth century the book-trade at Oxford was largely in the hands of foreigners, those known to us being Actors, Lesquier, Petrus Turonensis, Chastelayn, Droseler, Jacobi, Kyrfoth, Howbergh, Pilgrem, Dorne, and Renkens. The only English stationers that are mentioned in the Registers before 1525 are the official "stationarii," More, Coke, and Bedford. The last named was succeeded by Howbergh, who seems to have been the only foreigner ever appointed University Stationer. The most important Oxford bookseller of the Reformation was Garbrand Herks, who was presumably of Flemish birth and certainly a Protestant. He first appears in 1539¹ as having eaten flesh during Lent in the house of Horman Men. The results were apparently not very serious, since we find Garbrand Herks binding books for Magdalen College in 1542 (*Magd. Reg.*, II, p. 21). During the Marian persecutions he lived in Bulkley Hall, and is said to have used one of his cellars as a meeting room for the leading Protestants in the town (Wood's *Annals*, II, p. 132), while in the next reign he is stated to have preserved many of the MSS. cast out by the Commissioners.² His nationality and religious views probably made him unpopular, so that in

(1.) "Examination of Horman Men, bookseller, 3 April 30 Hen. VIII. Confesses to having eaten this Lent with his family 20 legs of mutton, 5 rounds of beef, and 6 capons. . . . Garbarande, bookbinder, Bull of Maudelyn College, Persephall Bertoune and his wife, Nicolas Hosier, Christopher, bookbinder, and Jenyns, bookbinder, have eaten flesh in his house or with him . . . He was examined before the mayor of Oxford, Aldermen Frere and Pye, and the principals of Pecwater's Inn and Edwarde Hall" (*Letters and Papers, Foreign and Domestic, Hen. VIII.* Vol. XIV, pt. 1, p. 339).

(2.) "From Merton Coll. Library a cartload of MSS. and above were taken away . . . So that they being thus taken away and at the disposal of certain ignorant and zealous coxcombs, were condemned for a base use; yet some that were lovers of Antiquity, interposing themselves, recovered divers of them from ruin; of such was Garbrand Herks, by nativity a Dutchman, by trade a Stationer, living in S. Mary's parish, one; who, with his Son, keeping them divers years, were at length bought by private persons, and by them given to the public Library when restored by Sr. Thom. Bodley" (Wood's *Annals*, II, p. 107). The following is added in a footnote, "This of Garbrand Herks must be out; for they were taken thence by Dr. Tho. James."

1550 we find Elizabeth Clare being brought before the Chancellor's Court to answer for certain "verba contumeliosa et scandalosa" which she addressed to Garbrand's wife: "Thow arrant flemysh hore, heretike hore, howt hore"; Elizabeth Clare, however, denied "omnia et singula premissa," but admitted she had called her "butter mowthed flemmyng," and there the matter ended (*Reg. GG, f. 47^r*). In spite of these drawbacks Garbrand Herks became a City Councillor in 1555 and a Chamberlain in 1557 (*City Rec.*, pp. 227, 268). His will is not preserved in the Archives, but his ultimate prosperity may be estimated by the successful careers of his sons, one of whom became a Prebendary of Salisbury, and another Senior Proctor in the University.

The earliest inventory of a stationer or binder is that of Christopher Coke, which contains a rather meagre list of binder's tools. The next, that of Clifton, though comparatively late, is valuable as giving the complete stock of an Elizabethan bookseller, and as showing what books were chiefly in demand at Oxford. The stock is quite miscellaneous in character and must doubtless be considered as composed of "second-hand books," only those works which would be in constant demand being kept in numbers, as for example the *Instructio puerorum* and the *Epitome colloquiorum*. Classical writers form the larger portion of the list, and of these Ovid is well ahead. There are besides several books on law and theology, and a few on medicine, while lighter literature is represented in such works as Skelton's *Merry Tales*, *The Heptameron*, and the attractive *Booke of love in French*. With its "hundreth and threscore unperfitt books," about one fourth of the whole, Clifton's stock must have had many a disappointment for the Elizabethan bibliophile. Another interesting inventory is that of Crosley, who was apparently a seller of new, rather than of "second-hand," books, a contrast to Clifton. The titles of the books are not given, but we may notice the relatively large number of volumes stitched and in quires as compared with those bound. In the warehouse the bound books are valued at £7, and the remainder at £46 15s.; the gilt bound books in the shop are only valued at £3 7s., a very small portion of the whole value. The item "five hundred of

Mr. Jackesons bookes" finds a parallel in the Hugh Jones inventory, which was priced in 1637 and which contains the entry, "five hundred Sceiblers topickes in quires." Strangely enough an edition of Scheibler's *Liber commentariorum topicorum* was almost certainly printed at Oxford in 1637, no copy of which seems to have been yet traced (Madan, *Oxf. Press*, p. 201). Is it possible that Hugh Jones bought up the entire impression and that some accident happened to it after the inventory was taken? The coincidence is certainly curious.

The inventories of the binders enable us to get some idea of the contents of late sixteenth and early seventeenth century binderies. The Roger Barnes inventory is a good example as it mentions the separate tools—two rolls, three centre-pieces, three fillets, four flowers, and some finishing tools. The slender equipment of Barnes's bindery, which was valued at 35s., is in striking contrast to that of Nicolas Smith, who possessed a set of gilding tools alone valued at £3. In *Early Oxford Bindings* I have given what is at present known concerning blind tooled bindings,¹ and as there is little available information with regard to those tooled in gold, I may perhaps be allowed to give it here.

Gilt centre-pieces began to be used from about 1590 and are common till the time of the Civil War, but it was an age that chiefly admired silk, velvet, and parchment as book coverings, which materials are generally unsuited for tooling. A very large number of such bindings must have been produced, and the academic custom of presenting books to distinguished visitors and congratulatory verses to Royal personages was calculated to encourage elaborate workmanship. In 1583, for instance, 13s. 4d. was paid to Richard Garbrand for a "Bible in quiers wasshed and ruled to bee giuen to the Laskie," and £2 3s. was paid to Dominique Pinart for binding it in "velvet and gilte" (*cf.* Wood's *Annals*, II, p. 215). That entry, however, for about fifty years stands alone in the Vice-Chancellor's Computus in so far as an Oxford binder was employed to execute an elaborate binding. The point

¹ In my *Notable Bodleian Bindings* are reproduced two other 15th century Oxford bindings, and a gilt tooled example by Ralph Beckford, executed in 1654.

is of some importance as it might reasonably be assumed that finely tooled bindings were produced at Oxford before 1640, and that the British Museum copy of the Statutes of 1634, printed by the University and officially presented to the King, is in Oxford binding. No direct evidence that such elaborate bindings were executed at Oxford has yet been adduced, and the following extracts afford valuable negative evidence against any such assumption.

1618-1619.

<i>Item</i> solutum Mro. Thimble [bedel] proficiscenti London. ad funera Serenissimae Reginae cum libris ¹ et pro ligaturis eorundem vt patet per billam - - -	viiij ^{li} iiij ^s
<i>Item</i> allocatum et solutum Johanni Litchfeild erga impressionem librorum carminum in funere Serenissimae Reginae - - - - -	v ^{li}

1623-1624.

Solutum Johanni Lichfeild pro impressione libri gratulatorii Universitatis pro fælici reditu Principis Caroli ab Hispania ² vt patet per billam - - - - -	iiij ^{li}
Solutum pro serico villosa, ligaturis et aliis necessariis circa libros gratulatorios predictos vt patet per billam	xliiiij ^s
Solutum pro ligamentis 20 librorum gratulatoriorum predictorum vt patet per billam - - - - -	xxiiij ^s
Solutum Henrico Fetherston Bibliopolae Londinensi pro sericis et ligamentis libri gratulatorii Principi dati -	iiij ^{li} viij ^s v ^d
Solutum Johanni Litchfeild pro impressione libri intitulati Insignia Camdeni facti in funera Camdeni ³ (praeter et ultra receptas pecunias) vt patet per billam - -	lix ^s

(1.) *Academia Oxoniensis funebria sacra. Aeterna memoria serenissima Regina Anna dicata.* Printed by John Lichfield & James Short, 1619.

(2.) *Carolus Redux.* Printed by John Lichfield & James Short, 1623.

(3.) *Camdeni insignia.* Printed by John Lichfield & James Short, 1624.

INTRODUCTION.

xxi

Solutum Henrico Fetherston Bibliopolæ Londinensi pro
libris M^{ri} Camdeni predictis ab eo ligatis vt patet per
billam - - - - -

iiij^{li} xvi^s

1629-1630.

<i>Item</i> to Blewett for binding one of the old Registers - -	o 2 o
<i>Item</i> to Mr. Badger in London for binding of 16 bookes of our verses ¹ 4 in Sattin, 8 in Vellam, 4 in Lether with rich strings - - - - -	2 16 8

1634-1635.

<i>Item</i> to John Barnes bookebinder for binding iiij Statute bookes ² vizt. one for Mr. Vicechancelour with strings and twoe for the twoe proctors - - - - -	1 6 4
<i>Item</i> for ffive Vellam Copies of the Vniversity statutes whereof one was for the Kinges Majestie The second for my Lordes Grace of Cant; Another for Mr. Vice- chancelour and two copies for the proctors at 3 ^{li} 12 ^s 7 ^d ob. qo. a peece - - - - -	18 3 2 ob. qo.
<i>Item</i> to Mr. Turner for his expenses in iiij severall iourneys to my Lo: our Chancelour about ye statutes vt per billam - - - - -	7 17 9

1635-1636.

<i>Item</i> to Mr. Turner of Merton Colledge for his Charges in three iournyes about ye University Statutes and for ye Confirmation of them vt patet per billam - - - - -	40 o 6
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The first extract clearly shows that although the verses were printed at Oxford they were taken up to London by a University bedel, who had them bound there and doubtless presented them. The second shows that a

(1) *Britanniae Natalis*. Printed at Oxford by John Lichfield, 1630.

(2) *Corpus Statutorum Universitatis Oxon*. Printed by John Lichfield and William Turner in 1634.

London bookseller was employed to bind certain copies of congratulatory verses and presumably the most important copies would be included. The third makes it quite clear that although the local binder was employed to mend registers, important bindings were not entrusted to him, while the fourth extract fortunately bears on the copy of the Statutes mentioned above. Three copies of the *Corpus Statutorum* were bound at Oxford; one for the Vice-Chancellor and one each for the two Proctors. The Junior Proctor's copy is still preserved in Jesus College Library, and is in quite plain leather binding. Archbishop Laud's copy is in the Bodleian, plainly bound in calf with his arms on the covers. The copy presented to the King is in the British Museum and is bound in blue morocco elaborately tooled in gold. Where was that copy bound? Evidently not at Oxford, and it is not too much to say that the cost of binding must be included in the £47 18s 3d. paid to Mr. Turner for expenses incurred. Who might have bound it we need not conjecture, but in 1636-37 Badger was still binding University verses.

From 1638-9 bindings of presentation books began to be executed at Oxford in velvet, silk, vellum, and plush until the Civil War suspended such academic courtesies. That fine bindings were produced in Oxford at a later period is certain, and we have the authority of Hearne that at the beginning of the eighteenth century, Smith and Sedgley had great reputations as binders (Hearne's diaries, 15th Aug., 22nd Oct., 1719), but up to the period of the Civil War it seems to me quite certain that as regards the craft of bookbinding Oxford had made little progress, and that in 1640 bindings were produced there which would have appeared old fashioned in London forty years earlier.

The documents printed in this work afford an illustration of how essential it is to work out the biographical side of the subject before beginning with the bindings themselves. Not only are laid such ghosts as "Stuffolde," who turns out to be Christopher Cavey, but the striking continuity of style in Oxford bindings becomes intelligible when we are enabled to trace the relations of the binders themselves: in one instance the activities of three

(father, son, and son's apprentice) extend over a period of nearly one hundred years. The tracing of this particular inter-relation is the more valuable because it practically settles the provenance of that very large class of Oxford bindings tooled with the G.K. roll. The earliest of these bindings must be attributed to Christopher Cavey, and the later examples to Robert Cavey and Edward Miles. It was therefore quite unnecessary to suggest, as I did in *Early Oxford Bindings*, that the G.K. roll may have been in the possession of Dominique Pinart in 1601. The binding of the Hebrew Bible (*Bodl. B. 1. 5, 6 Th.*) which I mentioned in that work must be attributed to Miles: if Pinart also bound a Hebrew Bible for Sir Thomas Bodley it must be looked for elsewhere. Perhaps the vellum bound Bible (*Bodl. B. 1. 1-4 Th.*) is the copy.

In order to facilitate further research I have given a list of Oxford stationers and binders from 1457 to 1640, but I need hardly say that at present such a list is only tentative, for not until the documents in possession of the Colleges have been systematically examined can any reasonable degree of finality be expected. There is one other likely source of information, and that is in the fragments found lining the boards of bindings. While I was engaged on this small work and was spending an afternoon with Mr. Gordon Duff in Jesus College Library four leaves of the register of an early stationer (? Dorne) came to light as well as portions of an account book of Henry Cripps, a well known Oxford bookseller of the seventeenth century.¹

¹ These fragments have now been placed among the Jesus College manuscripts, and numbered *MS. 147*.

In the preparation of this pamphlet I have to thank, among others, Mr. Falconer Madan and Mr. E. Gordon Duff for never failing help in the elucidation of doubtful points. To the Keeper of the University Archives, by whose kindness and courtesy these Abstracts have been made, I have expressed my thanks elsewhere.



ABSTRACTS FROM THE
WILLS AND TESTAMENTARY DOCUMENTS
OF BINDERS, PRINTERS, AND STATIONERS
OF OXFORD, FROM 1493 TO 1638.

JOHN BRAY.

"Scriptor et lymnor."

Dated 24th September, 1493. Proved 26th November, 1493.

Testator to be buried in S. Mary's Church.

BEQUESTS: To his son Thomas Bray his "exemplaria" (missal, gradual, antiphonal, and Legenda). To his daughter Lucy his house in Cat Street situated between the tenement of the Monastery of Godstow on the south and the tenement of S. Frideswide's on the north. To his niece Anne Bray a silver goblet with cover, and to his daughter Margaret two mazers and other effects. There is also a small bequest to the parish church of S. Mary at Spene.

EXECUTRIX: Lucy younger daughter.

WITNESSES: Clement Brown curate, John Missynden tailor, John Cornysh, and others.

[*Oxf. City Archives: White Book, f. 137^r*]

John Bray, with his wife Joan, was living in the same tenement as early as 1475 (Boase, *Reg. Coll. Exon.*, p. 295). I assume him to be identical with John Bray the bookbinder (*Oxf. Bds.*, pp. 7, 46 : *Magd. Reg.* I, p. 10). Cf. Anstey, *Epist. Acad. Oxon.*, II, p. 487.

SEBASTIAN ACTORS.

"Librarius," S. Mary's parish.

Dated 23rd April, 1501 [Adm.].

ADMINISTRATORS: John More of S. Mary Hall, John Ussher vintner.

On 15th May, 1501, John Heute [or Hewtee], who had married Margaret, daughter of Peter Actors,¹ appeared on behalf of his father-in-law, and claimed certain of Sebastian's goods. The following were accordingly handed to John Heute in the name of Peter Actors:

Omnia instrumenta ibidem reperta ad ligandos libros.

Item j lectum plumarium.

Item j par lintheaminum.

Item grabatum ex lignis cum quodam testario.

Item alia instrumenta et asseres super quibus ponebantur libri.

Item j magnam cistam.

Item certos pannos pictos.

"7 kalendas Junij comparuit Johannes Aler procurator cipriani Relia prout secundum literas eiusdem cipriani et Johannis Vssher missas et coram nobis ostensas patuit et ibidem nomine dicti cipriani petiit de bonis sequestratis Sebastiani actorum debita et fatetur se contentum de summa *iiij^{li}. xiiij^s. iiij^d* sub hac forma videlicet in libris *iiij^{li}. vj^s. viij^d* et in *vj^s. viij^d* quos eidem Sebastiano dictus Johannes aler debuit nomine magistri sui Willelmi le Squier etc. recepit in toto—vij marcas. Jeh allere."

On 25th June, 1501, the administrators submitted a priced inventory amounting to £10 5s. 1½d. Of this £9 16s. 6½d. was spent in "funeralia trigentalia" and in meeting certain "debita diversa." The residue went to the daughter of Sebastian Actors.

[*Univ. Reg.*, C, ff. 88^v–94^v.]

(1.) In [*Bodl.*] *Auct. R supra 1* is an inventory of books received by Thomas Hunt in 1483 from Peter Actors and Joannes de Aquisgrano. (*Oxf. Hist. Soc., Collectanea* I, 142.)

A member of the Society has made the brilliant suggestion that the binder who used the panel-stamp with the inscription *HO MATER DEI MEMENTO MAISTRE PIERRE AVCTORRE* (cf. *Bodl.* 8° L 20 Th.) is identical with Peter Actors. I have seen an example of the panel

in conjunction with a "bee and gryphon" roll, which will probably be found to have some relation to roll I of *Early Oxf. Bindings* (cf. *Bodl. Antiq. c. F. 1512* : *Bodl. Antiq. c. G. 1516*). It is therefore possible that the panel itself may have to be considered as an Oxford tool between certain dates. The date of the books on which it has been found is about 1518.

CHRISTOPHER COKE.

Stationer and bookbinder.

Dated 13th December, 1501 [Adm.].

ADMINISTRATRIX: Matilda Coke wife.

Inventory taken "2^o die mensis" by Richard Wottan bedel, and Thomas Bedford stationer.

Aula. In primis in Aula. le hangynges of the hall of Say vj^s viij^d *Item* iiij bankers ij^s viij^d *Item* vj qwysshons of fflokes iij^s iiij^d *Item* viij olde qwysshons of say xij^d *Item* j foldyng table viij^s *Item* j copbord iij^s *Item* in pewtre iiij^{xx} li, ij^d le li., xiiij^s iiij^d. In latone xxviij^{li}, precii le li. ij^d, v^s *Item* j hangyng light of latone ij^s—45^s.

Parlour. In primis j bedstede xx^d *Item* j fflokbed with a bolster iij^s iiij^d *Item* iij blankettes x^d *Item* j Coverlett of grene xij^d *Item* a seeler with a testar of whyte xij^d *Item* ij olde smal peeces of say xx^d *Item* j presse ij^s vj^d *Item* j Russett gown furred with white lambe iij^s *Item* j Russet gown furred with blak lamb x^s *Item* iiij old cofres iij^s *Item* a turned cheyre viij^d *Item* a litel Rownd table vj^d *Item* j litel peynted clothe iiij^d—29^s 6^d.

Coquina. *Item* In brasse lxxvij li. ix^s *Item* j hangyng laver xij^d *Item* in Iron xxxij li. ij^s vj^d *Item* j old table with ij Trestelez xij^d *Item* j cowpe vj^d—14^s.

Parlour parua. *Item* a ffetherbed with a bolster xiiij^s *Item* j bedstede xvj^d *Item* ij blankettes xij^d *Item* j Couerlett ij^s *Item* j Celer xx^d *Item* j hangyng with ffloures ij^s vj^d *Item* j table with ij ffourmez iiij^s *Item* j turned cheyre x^d *Item* a copbord with a stole vj^d—26^s 10^d.

Camera. *Item* In ij bedstedes xvj^d *Item* j matresse with a bolster ij^s *Item* j olde couerlet viij^d *Item* j peynted clothe viij^d—4^s 8^d.

Opella. In opella v pressys ij^s Item ij sowynge bordes vj^d Item ij kuttynge knyves xx^d Item j hand saw viij^d Item smal Instrumentes with olde bordes and presses iij^s iiij^d—8^s 2^d.

Summa totalis Inuentorij vi^{li} viij^s ij^d.

Debita que diuersi debent dicto Xpofero Coke iuxta assercionem dicti Ricardi Wotton bidelli et Thome bedford stacionarij

In primis Magister Xpoferus Speke	-	-	-	-	viij ^{li}
Item Alicia Scow	-	-	-	-	xl ^s
Item carolus Machyn	-	-	-	-	xx ^s
Summa	-	-	-	-	xj ^{li}

[*Univ. Reg. Cl. f. 114.*]

Christopher Coke occurs as University stationer in 1498 (*Univ. Reg. Cl. f. 1v*). In [*Bodl.*] *Oxf. roll 14* he is described as "bokebyndere" (1484). His name is sometimes spelled "Cooke."

WILLIAM LESQUIER.

"Librarius."

Dated 1st February, 150½ [Adm.].

ADMINISTRATOR: Richard Wotton.

The entry under the above date states that Lesquier owed John Richard¹ "viij^{xxli} sterlingorum et aliis exigentibus plura alia debita."

On 23rd December, 1502 "comparuit coram [nobis] Magister Ciprianus Relia allegans quendam Jacobum picory^s executorem W. Lesquier librarii sibi debere summam lxxvj^s et quia nos adiudicauimus prout patet in superioribus actibus nostris cuilibet creditori dispensari de bonis dicti Willelmi lesquier iuxta ratam bonorum eiusdem et iste Magister Ciprianus allegat quendam Johannem Richard obtulisse sibi pro finali soluzione xlvj^s viij^d tamen nullum denarium sibi persoluit. Ideo nos volentes nulli deficere in iusticie administracione adiudicauimus quod per deputatum dicti Johannis Richard scilicet Georgium castellanum satisfiat quo ad mediam porcionem dicte petitionis sue nunc quo ad residuum expectabit deliberacionem nostram vltiorem in hac parte." [*Univ. Reg. Cl. ff. 122, r. 180v*].

(1.) Perhaps Jean Richard of Rouen.

(2.) On 5th January, 150½, "Jacobus Pychorie librarius" appointed Robert Coke, principal of Hincksey Hall, his procurator [*Univ. Reg.* C, f. 117^r]. I have not met with this bookseller elsewhere.

PETRUS TURONENSIS.

"Librarius."

Dated 8th July, 1507 [Adm.].

ADMINISTRATOR: Jehan Allere, a fellow-countryman. An inventory, written "in quodam paruo libro," by George Chastelayn, William Holbarde, and Giles Stephanson is to be submitted. [*Univ. Reg.* F, f. 22^r.]

On 19th December, 1502, "Petrus Turonis librarius" and Robert Capp submitted their affairs to arbitrators in the Chancellor's Court.

[*Univ. Reg.* C, f. 176^r.]

GEORGE CHASTELAYN.

"Librarius" and bookbinder.

Dated 3rd October, 1513 [Adm.].

ADMINISTRATORS: Magister Wutton bedel, Henry Jacobi.

The inventory was taken by William Howberch and Richard Pate, and priced at £24. [*Univ. Reg.* F, f. 200^v.]

The earliest ascertained reference to George Chastelayn is in the *Informatio puerorum* printed by Pynson, 1499-1500. "Here endeth the accidence made at the instaunce of George Chastelayn and John Bars." In 1502 he became a privileged person of the University "14 Iunij Magister Eliseus Ruthyn assumpsit in suum seruientem Georgium Castelinum libarium promittens sibi j robam aut vj^s viij^d iuxta libertatis et priuilegiorum formam et dictus georgius iuratus ad priuilegia et libertates vniuersitatis sic admissus est." (*Univ. Reg.* C, f. 134^v). In 1506 Pynson printed the "Principia seu introductiones fratris peregrini ytalici de lugo in via doctoris subtilis," which has the following colophon on sig. g⁴ "Impressa autem Londini . per

Richardum pynson . cum solerti cura ac diligentia Honestissimi Iuuenis ac prudentissimi Hugonis Meslier. Expensis autem georgii castellani oxonii morantis ad intersignium sancti Iohannis euangeliste : in quo venundatur opus hoc." (*Oxf. Press*, p. 11). From 1507 to 1513 George Chastelayn received payments from Magdalen College for binding books (*Magd. Reg.*, I, 64-67). There are many references to him in *Univ. Regs.* C and T (1502-1512). He is described as "bokebynder," "venditor librorum," and "librarius." His name is variously spelled Castellanus, Castelinus, Castellyn Castelyn, Castelyne, Castilianus, and Chastelayn: he also occurs as "Georgius Bokebynder."

HENRY JACOBI.

Stationer of London and Oxford.

Dated 8th September, 1514. Proved 19th November, 1514.

Testator to be buried in S. Paul's Churchyard, London.

BEQUESTS: To the High Altar of S. Faith's, two shillings; to S. Paul's, one shilling; to the Guild of S. Anthony, two shillings. The residue of his goods to his wife, Hadriana.

EXECUTRIX: Hadriana wife.

OVERSEERS: Adrian Warmyngton notary, Andrew Row and Joyce Pegrim booksellers.

The duties of executrix having been renounced by Hadriana, letters of administration were granted to William Bretayn. [*P.C.C.* 34. *Fetiplace.*]

Letters of administration were granted to William Bretan in the Chancellor's Court on 11th December, 1514. Joyes Pylgram was his agent.

[*Univ. Reg.* T, ff. 250^v, 251^r.]

Jacobi came to Oxford in 1512 or 1513, and shortly after issued an edition of the *Formalitates de mente magistri Iohannis Duns Scoti* by Antonius Syrretus, the colophon of which states "Venundantur in vniuersitate Oxoniensi sub intersignio sanctissime Trinitatis ab Henrico Jacobi bibliopole Londonieñ."

[*Oxf. Press*, pp. 228, 273. See *Oxf. Bds.*, p. 8.]

(1.) For an account of the relations of Jacobi with Bretton and Pelgrim, see Mr. Gordon Duff's "Stationers at the Sign of the Trinity" (*Bibliographica* I, p. 93). On 4th November, 1510, John Walker, common carrier of Oxford, cited Iodocus Pylgryn in the Chancellor's Court for the sum of 25s. (*Univ. Reg.*, f. 123^r). See also Duff's *Century of the English Book Trade*, pp. 79, 80.

GARRET PILGREM.

"Bokseller" and bookbinder.

Dated 26th December, 1536. Proved 7th February, 153⁷.

Testator to be buried in S. Mary's Church.

BEQUESTS: "To y^e mother chirch of Lincoln iiij^d. *Item* I giff to my ij childur Robert and Elizabeth xxxij^{li} equally to be deuydet betuixt them. Also I giff to my ij childur Rayment of Euery thing y^t longeth to ther body oon: Also to Eueri oon of them a bed: And the longer liuer to haue y^e hoole iff oon dee afore y^e other. Also I will y^t iff Marget my wiff do mary agen y^t then this xxxij^{li} be taken out of her hondes and kept in Saff Custody at y^e discrecyon of M^r Robert Serlles, M^r Jon Dun and M^r James Edmundes and Jon my brother for y^e behoue of my ij childur vntill the be xx yeres of age. Iff both my childur die afore xx yere they to will y^t Such goodes as I gaff to them so mich as is left to be deuydet equally bethixt my ij brethers and my Sister. *Item* I giff all my goodes beyond see y^t commith to me by y^e deth of my aunt to my brother Matheu so mich of it as will pay y^e det y^t I ou to him and the rest therof to be deuydet equally bytuen brother Jon and mi sister. *Item* I giff to my brother Jon of Euery Instrument oon to work withall. Also I giff to Jon my brother xx^s in money and a gounce of vyolet forfacyt with black lamb, a doublet and a payre of hose. *Item* to my sister a payre of black Jett bedes with Siluer gaudes and vj^s viij^d in money. *Item* to Elizabeth my brother Matheu's doughter vj^s viij^d. *Item* to stofull¹ my Seruaynt a bed and vj^s viij^d. *Item* to Garret my prentis a neu cot and vj^s viij^d. *Item* to Friswich my mayde of Euery Rayment oon mad met to her body and xx^s in money. *Item* to Williams bok bynder² a doublet and a payre of hose. *Item* I giff to Harry³ my seruaynt a doublet and a payre of hose. *Item* I giff to my brother Matheu a gounce at y^e discrecion of

my Wiff: *Item* I will y^t after my childur cum to y^e age of vij yere iff nedes shall require to ward ther finding to spend part of ther oon stock by y^e discrecion of my ouersears. *Item* in case my wiff be with child I giff to y^e child in her bely x^{li} to be kept in saff custody to y^e vse of y^e child till it be xx^{li} yere old The Rest of all my goodes my dettes payd and my will fulfillet and my buriols and moneths mynd and y^e yeres mind kept I giff and bequeth to Marget my wiff." To "my ouersears of my Testament and to Euery oon of them I giff vj^s viij^d."

EXECUTRIX : Marget Pilgrem wife.

OVERSEERS : Robert Serlles, Jon Dun, James Edmundes.

WITNESSES : Robert Serlles, James Edmundes, Jon Long "prest," William Houbertes, Richard Hoper. [Univ. Reg., EEE, f. 328.]

In a taxation return of 1524 "Gerard Pylegreme" is described as "Douchman" (*Oxf. Doc.*, p. 56), and letters of denization were granted to him in 1535 (*Huguenot Soc.* VIII, p. 193). He is probably identical with Garret the bookbinder who lived at Bulkley Hall, c. 1516 (*Wood's City* I, p. 145) and to whom on 10th February, 152½ a lease for twenty years was granted of the house where he was then living [? Bulkley Hall] (*Oriel College doc.*). From 1530 to 1533 Pilgrem occurs as a "fideiussor pro solucione pensionis" of various halls (*Univ. Reg.* EEE). He occurs as Garet Pylgryn, Garret Pilgrem, Garret Pilgrim, Garretus Pylgrym, Geralldus Pilgrym, Gerard Pylegreme, and Garrett Bokbynder.

(1.) Stofull is an anglicized form of Stoffell, which is the Dutch form of Christopher. The servant here mentioned is almost certainly the Stoffolde who bound books for Balliol College, 1553-59 (*Oxf. Bindings*, p. 47), and for Magdalen College in 1560 (*Magd. Reg.*, II, p. 34). Now on 19th April, 1574, the Chancellor recommended that Christopher Cavie, bookbinder, by reason of age, sickness, and lack of work, should have a monopoly of the sale of second-hand books (*Univ. Reg.* GG, f. 157), but on June 18th when the matter came before Convocation, the privileged person is given as Stoffolde. In the margin of the Register (KK, f. 171) Brian Twyne has made a note "Stuffolde *alias* Caui." I think, therefore, that it is fairly safe to assume that "Stofull my seruaynt," the Christopher in the Horman Men document, and Christopher Cavey are identical. The confusion of names is perhaps due to the fact that most of the stationers of the first half of the 16th century were Dutchmen, who might well refer to an English servant, Christopher, as Stofull, which, being an uncommon name, was used from time to time incorrectly as a surname. I have to

thank Mr. Gordon Duff for pointing out the connexion of Stofull with Christopher. See also Robert Cavey, p. 17.

(2.) William Howbergh.

(3.) Perhaps Harry Renkens, "Douchman," mentioned in the taxation return of 1524 (*Oxf. Doc.*, p. 56).

WILLIAM HOWBERGH.

Stationer and bookbinder.

Dated 11th June, 1537 [Adm.].

ADMINISTRATRIX: Joan Hubbert¹ wife.

Howbergh, who was born at Antwerp, was granted letters of denization in 1536 [*teste* E.G.D.], and is described in the taxation return of 1524 as "douchman" (*Oxf. Doc.*, p. 56). He seems to have succeeded Thomas Bedford as University stationer, and on 24th November, 1507, Richard Wutton, Richard Pate, and Richard Gybbis "obligabant se in xx^{li}. pro fidelitate Willelmi Howberte stacionarii" (*Univ. Reg.* A, f. 36^r). He resigned his office on 12th October, 1532, in favour of David Pratt, who agreed to pay him 5s. yearly (*Univ. Reg.* EEE, f. 240^v). In 1529 Howbergh was in the debt of the University to the amount of £20 12s. 3d., and was obliged to surrender two houses in the parish of S. Peter-le-Bailey, the rental of which was 32s. a year, but in consideration of his being in very great poverty it was agreed that if he could pay £15 by the Feast of the Annunciation he should be quit of his debt (*Univ. Reg.* EEE, f. 372^v). In 1513 he was renting Bulkley Hall from Oriel College (*Dean's Reg.*, p. 95). There are many references to him as "stationarius" and "fideiussor" in *Reg.* EEE: his name is variously spelled, Harberd, Hawberche, Hawlbryg, Hobberde, Hoberch, Holbarde, Holberke, Holboch, Houbertes, Howberch, Howberche, Howberghe, Howbertch, Howberte, Howbertt, Howbryke *alias* Bokbyndyr, Hubbert. He also occurs as Williams bokbynder and Wilelmus Bucbynder. See also *Magd. Reg.*, I, 64.

[*Univ. Reg.* EEE, f. 296^v.]

(1.) I am inclined to think this is the same person as Johanna Bucbynder (*Univ. Reg.* EEE, f. 97^r), and as Jane Bokbynder, who in 1550 rented a tenement "in the north corner of the west side of grope lane" (*Bodl. Oxf. roll*, 16).



WILLS AND TESTAMENTARY DOCUMENTS OF
CHRISTOPHER CAVEY *alias* STUFFOLDE.

Stationer and bookbinder.

Date [? 1578].

BEQUESTS: "To my wyfe I geve the vse of my chamber and all thinges therin To my sonne¹ I geve the lease of my house with the rest of goodes To my daughter xl^s. . . and to be paid to her at the day of her mariage iiij^{li} and iiij^{li} twelvemoneth after. Touching my prentice William he is contented which I do agree to, yf god call me when there is a yeaere and half left of his prentiship that he shall pay my wyfe ten shillings and be sett at liberty; yf he live till there be onely a yeaere left then to departe freely payinge nothinge."

WITNESSES: John Rainoldes, William Tilliard.

[*Univ. Reg.* GG, f. 237^v.]

The earliest ascertained reference to Christopher Cavey is in *Univ. Reg.* GG, f. 41^r. "16 Maii 1550. Quo die comparuit personaliter dictus Harkes et petiit a Christofero Cauye viginti solidos in presentia dicti Cauye confitentis se debuisse ei quinque mercas quas soluit pro libertate illius et dictus garbrande confitetur se recepisse ab eodem Christofero xlvj^s viij^d". A certain Cavy, who is doubtless Christopher, was binding for the City about 1556 (*Oxf. Bindings*, p. 8). Christopher Cavey was admitted bookseller on 6th October, 1570 (*Univ. Reg.* 321), and in 1574 the Chancellor recommended that he should have a monopoly in the sale of second-hand books (*Univ. Regs.* GG, f. 157^v: KK, f. 171^r). In the last mentioned register his name is given as Stuffolde. See *Magd. Reg.* II, pp. 34, 42: Wood's *Annals*, II, p. 176.

(1.) Probably Robert Cavey.

NICHOLAS CLIFTON.

Stationer.

Dated 3rd December, 1578. Proved 27th November, 1579.

Testator to be buried in S. Aldate's Church.



BEQUESTS: "To my two children Anne and Sara xij^s 4^d to be equally devidid betwene them." The rest of his goods are left to his wife Alice.

EXECUTRIX: Alice Clifton wife.

WITNESSES: Bartholomew (?) Palam, Nicholas Sodden students in Alborne Hall, and Robert (?) Hufrenne.

[Univ. Reg. GG, f. 238^v.]

Inventory¹ "taken and praised" 19th January 1578, by Henry Mylward stationer² and William Smalman. Inventory exhibited 27th November, 1579.

(1.) Mistakes (e.g., *Quintus quartus* for *Quintus Curtius*) are so very numerous in this inventory that I have thought it best to print it *verbatim et literatim* without comment. Contracted words have been extended whenever possible, but abbreviated words are printed in the form in which they occur, except that a point is used instead of a curl at the end of an abbreviation (e.g., *aren.* for *aren^p*).

(2.) He lived at Beef Hall.

BOOKES

Copia verborum et rerum	- ii ^s iij ^d .	Erasmus de con.	—4—	- viij ^d
Gram. Ceporini	—5— - xv ^d	Rethor. ad Eren.	—2— -	v ^d
Gram. Cleonardi	—7— - ij ^s	Enchiridion	- -	j ^d
Lingue latine exercitatio		Brandolinus de cō	- -	ij ^d
—4— - - -	iiij ^d	Celij secundi in per.	- -	iiij ^d
Grammers english & latin		Cheki de ling. grec.	- -	iiij ^d
—7— - - -	ij ^s 4 ^d	Tunstall arith.	- -	iiij ^d
Aldus Manutius	- - - j ^d	Recorde	—3— -	xvj ^d
De ratione communi	- - ij ^d	Rules of Ephemerides	—2— -	ij ^d
Epitome Erasmi	—2— - j ^d	godfridis knowledge	—3— -	iiij ^d
Nomenclator omnium rerum	vij ^d	Pompolius mela	- -	ij ^d
Susenbroti figure	—5— - vij ^d	Julinus firmicus	- -	xvj ^d
Figure Mosellani	—2— - j ^d	Budeus de asse	- -	xij ^d
Aphthonius grec. latin.	- ij ^d	Mathematica Dassipodi	- -	iiij ^d
Strebei oratio pro leg.	- - ij ^d	Decretalium	—6— -	vj ^s
Arist. Retho. grec.	- - ij ^d	Compendium textuale dec.	- -	ij ^d
M.T.C. de oratore	—2— - vj ^d	Institu. iuris civil.	- -	iiij ^d
Longeri in retho. Cic.	- - ij ^d	Faber super institu.	- -	vij ^d
Dilec. Malan.	- - - j ^d	Justian super institu.	- -	vij ^d
Aphthonius	- - - ij ^d	Litiltun a natura	- -	vij ^d

Natura Divi french	-	-	x ^d	Alasco de Sacra	-	-	iiij ^d
Vocabularius iuris civil.	-	-	vj ^d	Epistole Sadoleti	-	-	iiij ^d
Paraphrases in	-	-	vj ^d	Corradi scholia in epist.	-	-	iiij ^d
A peice of Jason	-	-	vj ^d	Epistole Manutii	-	-	iiij ^d
Budei in Pandec.	-	-	iiij ^d	Vulgar. histor.	-	-	iiij ^d
Necatinus	-	-	x ^d	Epistole August.	-	-	ij ^d
Theodotius in codic.	-	-	vj ^d	a booke french & english	-	-	iiij ^d
Summa summarium	-	-	x ^d	Epistole Politiani	-	-	iiij ^d
Raviñarionus	-	-	vj ^d	Hermogenes retho. grec.	-	-	ij ^d
Farrius in Theodorum	-	-	xij ^d	Clitovius dialec.	-	-	iiij ^d
Hotomanni in institut.	-	-	ij ^s	Episto. Aretini	-	-	iiij ^d
Budei in institut.	-	-	xvj ^d	a booke of love in french	-	-	ij ^d
Vldalric. de lege	-	-	iiij ^s	a parte of y ^e bible	-	-	iiij ^d
Oldenderpius lib. de lege	-	-	xx ^d	Dixionarium Cooperi	-	-	vj ^s
Lexicon iuris civil.	-	-	iiij ^s	gowers confession	-	-	xij ^d
Decarritino subsidio	-	-	vj ^d	Ihezephus histo	-	-	xij ^d
Lectiones Molenei	-	-	iiij ^d	Alexander in Arist. de anima	-	-	vj ^d
Forentulo necromantia	-	-	vj ^d	Lexicon grec.	-	-	xvj ^d
Isocratis orati	-	-	vj ^d	Tullij epist cum comment bis	-	-	ij ^s
The diall of princes french	-	-	viiij ^d	Thoma Acapensis	-	-	viiij ^d
Conciones Livi	-	-	vj ^d	Maior super senten.	-	-	vj ^d
Agripa de vanitate aug.	-	-	viiij ^d	Textus sententiarum	-	-	vj ^d
Tullius de finibus	-	-	iiij ^d	the seconde parte of	-	-	
Opus aren.	-	-	j ^d	paraphras. in english	-	-	xij ^d
Colloquium	-	-	ij ^d	M ^r Holcot	-	-	vj ^d
Nicolao grimaldo	-	-	j ^d	Livij in french and two	-	-	
Smarie of christ doctor	-	-		volumes	-	-	xij ^d
french	-	-	ij ^d	Theologus naturalis	-	-	vj ^d
Erasmi epistole —3—	-	-	xij ^d	Lexicon biblicum	-	-	xij ^d
Luciani dialog. grec. lat.	-	-	iiij ^d	Defensorum fidei	-	-	vj ^d
Stanislai Oricobi	-	-	iiij ^d	Stephanus de vrbibus gre.	-	-	viiij ^d
Agrippa de vanitate	-	-	ij ^d	a french dixionarie	-	-	x ^d
Expositio in math. french	-	-	iiij ^d	Epigrammat. Martialis cum	-	-	
pronusticatio finis mundi	-	-	ij ^d	com.	-	-	viiij ^d
Novum testamentum grec.	-	-	ij ^d	Aretino in politica Arist.	-	-	xx ^d
Solamons proverbes ter	-	-	ix ^d	Illustrium virorum epist. bis	-	-	xvj ^d

NOTES

An Italian grammer - -	xij ^d	Novius de proprietate - -	viiij ^d
Boccas in french - -	x ^d	gram. theodori - -	iiij ^d
Littere del. homini - -	xij ^d	Rudimenta Linacri - -	j ^d
Bembi epistole - -	vj ^d	Gnomon Renati - -	iiij ^d
An histor. of y ^e Indians		Dixionarium latino gall. -	vj ^d
french - - -	iiij ^d	Flores Terentij - -	iiij ^d
convivalium sermonum -	ij ^d	progymnsmata - -	j ^d
Consilium in sene octo -	xvj ^d	Perottas - -	j ^d
Erasmus de stultitia - -	iiij ^d	Lexicon Hebr. - -	xij ^d
Epitome colloquium —30—	ij ^s	paraphrases Erasmi —3—	vj ^d
Instructio puerorum —18—	xviiij ^d	grec. literature - -	iiij ^d
A president for parentes ten	x ^d	Schorus de ratione docendi -	ij ^d
Textoris epistole —6—	vj ^d	T. Linacer - -	ij ^d
Arrapater —7— - -	iiij ^d	Erasmus de pronunciatione -	iiij ^d
Erasmi Colloquium —7— -	xij ^d	Melanchton gram. - -	iiij ^d
Tullij epistole —3— - -	vj ^d	Alphabetum grec. —2— -	j ^d
Sonetti Canzoni - -	xij ^d	Septem linguarum libell. -	ij ^d
Victore Castigationis - -	iiij ^d	Rami gram. - -	vj ^d
Ragiomamento hanto Ital. -	iiij ^d	gram. Ital. - -	ij ^d
Peirse pleughman - -	iiij ^d	phrases manutij - -	iiij ^d
Wietes rebellion - -	j ^d	Epitheta Rithii - -	iiij ^d
Sceltons mery tales - -	j ^d	Laurentiæ Valle elegant. -	j ^d
the myrrour of madnes —6—	iiij ^d	gram. diomedis - -	iiij ^d
Heptameron french - -	iiij ^d	Compendium gram. grec.	
the life of y ^e troians french -	ij ^d	—3— - -	vj ^d
Item a hundreth and thre-		Bellum gramaticale —4— -	ij ^d
score vnperfitt bookes -	v ^s	Ovid. metamorph. —12— -	ij ^s vj ^d
N. Corderij de corrupto -	vj ^d	Horaces —13— - -	ij ^s vj ^d
Elegantiae Valle cum alijs		Eneados virg. —8— - -	xvj ^d
—2— - -	x ^d	baptista mantu —5— - -	vj ^d
Hadnam Ameratij - -	j ^d	Commediæ Terentij —8— -	ij ^s
grammat. hebrea - -	vj ^d	Ovid De tristibus —10— -	xij ^d
gramm. hebrea Godescalci -	iiij ^d	Ovid amatoria —4— - -	xvj ^d
Smythus de pronunciatione -	ij ^d	Ovid de ponto —3— - -	iiij ^d
Rudimenta heb. ling. - -	xviiij ^d	Sententiæ illustri —2— -	iiij ^d
Despauterii - -	vj ^d	Luciani dialog. —7— -	vj ^d

Perionius de sanctorum rebus gestis - - - - ij ^d	Arist. Stagerite politic. - xiiij ^d
3 ^a pars Carionis ad frideri- cum secundum - - vj ^d	Boetius de philosophia cum duplici coment - - iiij ^d
Quintus quartus de rebus gestis bis - - - vj ^d	Plato de lege - - - vj ^d
Xenophontis Pediae libri 4 ^{or} prios bis - - - vj ^d	Arist. ethic. bis - - - viij ^d
Sleddanus de statu religionis Polibij libri 4 ^{or} priores - viij ^d	Adagiorum omnium grec. lat. aureum flumen bis - - viij ^d
Rerum in gallia ob religione gesta. libri tres - - - iiij ^d	Iohannis Stebei sententiae - iiij ^d
C.C. salustij de bello Iugurth. libri tres - - - vj ^d	Maphei vegij liber de educ. liberum - - - - iiij ^d
Chronica Carionis - - - ij ^d	Erasmi Rhotrodami lib. simi- litudinum - - - - iiij ^d
Q. Curtius de rebus gestis bis Iustini liber quater - - vj ^d	Opus. Deogenis - - - - vj ^d
Cesaris comment. - - - viij ^d	Ioachim perionius in ethic. Arist. - - - - - vj ^d
libri quatuor dialogorum - xij ^d	Plutarchi Apotheg. bis - ij ^d
De omnium gentium moribus Herodianus de vita et rebus imperatorum - - - vj ^d	Arist. de optimo statu reipub. lib. 8 ^o gre. - - - - viij ^d
L. Flori de gestis Roman- orum bis - - - - iiij ^d	M.T.C. tusculanarum quest. lib. primus bis - - - iiij ^d
S. Foxij historiarum dialogus Compendium de origine regum - - - - - iiij ^d	Arist. de moribus grec. - vj ^d
Io. Petrus contarenus de bello venetio - - - - ij ^d	M.T.C. de divinatione - j ^d
Esopi fabule decies - - - ijs 4 ^d	Horoclis philosophi liber - j ^d
the post for diverse partes of y ^e worlde bis - - - - iiij ^d	Io. Comerarius de preceptis morum - - - - - ij ^d
A summarie of o ^r english cronacles - - - - - viij ^d	M.T.C. de finibus bonorum et malorum bis - - - iiij ^d
Comentarium L. Apuleij - viij ^d	Alarum to Englande fore- shewing eetc. - - - - ij ^d
Boetiuscum triplici commento vj ^d	Epitonis in omnes adagiorum erasmi chiliad. - - - vj ^d
	Expositio hymnorum bis - ij ^d
	Psalmi Davidici - - - - iiij ^d
	Gabrielis pratteolus de tem- porum calamita. - - - iiij ^d
	Erasmi Rhotro. in math. - iiij ^d

the sickmans salve bis	-	xvj ^d	Tipus Messiae per Costum	-	iiij ^d
Enchiridion poeticum	-	ij ^d	Erasmus Rhotro. de veritate		
y ^e confutation of y ^e first			corp. domini	- - -	ij ^d
parte of frythes book	-	j ^d	The examinations of Iho.		
Io. Foxius de alvia evang.	-	j ^d	Bradford	- - -	j ^d
G. Budei libri tres	-	iiij ^d	Eras. Rhotro. de preparatione		
The seconde tome of homilies			ad mortem	- - -	j ^d
in eng.	- - -	viiij ^d	paraphrasis in libros L. valle		ij ^d
Enarrationes P. Antonij	-	iiij ^d	Rudimenta fidei christ.	-	ij ^d
Expositio beati Ambrosij			Testamentum novum lat.		
super apoca. quater	-	xvj ^d	septies	- - -	xiiij ^d
the summe of divinitie in			Testamentum novum english		xij ^d
english ter	- - -	ix ^d	a booke of common prayer		
Erasmi Rhotro. in evang. et			quater and one with		
epistolas	- - -	ij ^d	psalmes in meter	- -	xviiij ^d
An homilie against dis-			a testa. in french bis	- -	vj ^d
obedience	- - -	j ^d	the bookes of Solamon ter	-	xvj ^d
Cuthbertus Tunstallus de			the first parte of y ^e bible in		
veritate domini	- -	iiij ^d	english	- - -	iiij ^d
Io. Lascus de sacramentis	-	ij ^d	Psal. latin. duo	- - -	ij ^d
P. Virgilius dialog. de patie	-	ij ^d	Volumen posterius veteristesta.		iiij ^d
Enchiridion militis	- -	iiij ^d			
Summa totalis	- - -	xxviiij ^{li} v ^s iiij ^d			

by me henry mylward stacioner

By me william Smalman

Exhibitum fuit hoc Inventarium 27 novembris 1579

Iacob : Pollexfen [*Inventories*]Clifton was admitted bookseller, 28th June, 1570 (*Univ. Reg.*, p. 321).

Mr. Gordon Duff informs me that Clifton is doubtless identical with Nicholas Cleston (Arber's *Transcripts*; cf. Herbert, *Typog. Antiq.* III, 1591, where the person is given as Nicholas Clifton).

HUMFREY ARCHER.

Bookbinder.

Inventory exhibited 13th February, 1587

in the shope one press and a plow	- - - -	s	d
a beatinge hamer and a stone	- - - -	v	
ij sowing benches	- - - -	v	
			xvj

BINDERS, PRINTERS, AND STATIONERS OF OXFORD. 17

	<i>d</i>
iiij finisshing tewles & a rowle - - - - -	xvj
a presse pin - - - - -	vj
a paring stone a whetstone ij knifes a littel hamer a pere of nippers - - - - -	xiiij
a pere of compas the quenes armes - - - - -	xij
a company of bakinge bordes cording & plaing bordes ij oulde shelves - - - - -	xviiij
a wimble a goodge ij skinges of forel a fyer pan & towe stowles - - - - -	xiiij
Total amount, £6 . 10 ^s . 3 ^d	[Inventories.]

Archer was admitted bookseller, 24th April, 1577 (*Univ. Reg.*, p. 321).

ROBERT FOXON.

Stationer.

Inventory "taken and preised" 7th March, 1590 by Henry Mylward, stationer, and William Smalman, bedel.

Bookes and necessarie thinges touchinge the shoppe - -	ⁱⁱ xviiij	ⁱ xij
Total amount, £34 . 18 ^s . 4 ^d .	[Inventories.]	

Foxon was admitted bookseller, 27th November, 1590 (*Univ. Reg.*, p. 321). He may have bound Hardwicke Papers, DCCXXIII (*B. M. add. MSS.*, 1894-9, p. 397).

ROBERT CAVEY *alias* STUFFOLDE.

Bookbinder and Clerk of the University.

Dated 6th December, 1593.

BEQUESTS: "To my wyfe Jane Cavey . . . my whole estate and right of my howse wherin I dwell, and after her decease to remaine vnto my daughter Ellin Cavey." To "my nephew and servant Edward Miles all my tooles

belonginge to my science and trade of booke bindinge." The rest of his goods to be divided between his wife and daughter. To the overseers of the will 3*s.* 4*d.*

EXECUTRIX : Jane Cavey wife.

OVERSEERS : Richard Miles brother[-in-law], Thomas Middleton.

WITNESSES : Dominique Pinart, William Spenser, Nicholas Smithe.

[*Univ. Reg.* GG, f. 171*v.*]

Inventory "taken and praised" 20th March, 1593 $\frac{3}{4}$, by Henry Mylard [Milward], stationer, and Richard Read, bedel. Inventory exhibited 30th May, 1594.

<i>Item</i> the great pastbord presse and the past bordes mouldes	s	d
	x	
.		
In the Shopp		
<i>Item</i> two Cuttinge presses	-	viiij
<i>Item</i> Twelve printes and a paire of	-	xv
<i>Item</i> his finishinge tooles, backeinge boordes plaininge		
boordes and cording boordes	-	iiij
<i>Item</i> two sowinge presses	-	xvj
<i>Item</i> the shelves in the shopp	-	xij
<i>Item</i> the butchers stalles	-	vj
.		

Total amount, £23 . 10^s.

[*Inventories.*]

Robert Cavey, who was probably the son of Christopher Cavey, was admitted bookseller on 8th September, 1573 (*Univ. Reg.*, p. 321). In the Vice-Chancellor's Computus from 1576/77 to 1594 there are entries of payments to him as "clericus Universitatis" and bellringer. From 1574/5 to 1579 there are also payments for similar duties to Robert Stuffolde, and under the latter date is the entry "et in denariis solutis Roberto Stuffolde *alias* Cavey pro feodo suo pro dimidio anni xx^s." See also *Univ. Reg.*, p. 326 and p. 8 of these *Abstracts*.

WILLIAM SPIRE.

Stationer.

Dated 9th November, 1597. Proved 16th November, 1597.

Testator to be buried in the "churche of Alhallowes."

BEQUESTS: To each of his daughters Elizabeth, Avis, Elinor, and Martha the sum of twenty pounds. To his son William "twentie sixe powndes, thirtene shillings and foure pence to be paide hym att his full age of one and twentie yeares. . . . To my lovinge wief Elizabeth Spire all my goodes whatsoever moveable and vnmmoveable."

EXECUTRIX: Elizabeth Spire wife.

WITNESSES: John Whittington, Richarde Browne, Richarde Poynte, John Randall, John Crosley. [P.C.C. 98, Cobham.]

William Spire was apprenticed to Robert Redborne on 13th October, 1556, and was made free of the Stationers' Company 16th January, 1565 (Arber's *Transcripts*, I, 40, 279). He was admitted bookseller in the University 21st March, 1571 (*Univ. Reg.*, p. 321). Shortly before that date he had petitioned the Chancellor "to be lycensed to sett vppe a Stationers shoppe and to sell bokes within the vniuersitie of Oxforthe," complaining that he had "bin longe hyndered by certayne Strangers beinge bookesellers there" (*Univ. Reg.* GG, f. 155v). See also *Univ. Reg.*, p. 400: *Magd. Reg.* II, p. 45. He may be identical with William Spewe (Arber's *Transcripts*, V, lii).

THOMAS MIDDLETON.

Bookbinder.

Dated [1604 Adm. Bond].

ADMINISTRATRIX: Alice Middleton daughter. [*Univ. Reg.* GG, f. 190v.]

Middleton was admitted bookseller 27th November, 1590 (*Univ. Reg.*, p. 321). In 1601 there are entries in the Magdalen accounts to him for binding (*Magd. Reg.* III, p. 35).

said colledge x^s." To the poor of the parishes of S. Peter-in-the-East and S. Mary, five shillings respectively. To "the poore of the parish of Brough vnder Staynmore in Westmerland syx shillinges viij^d. To "my sister Walton five shillinge." To his brothers Mathew and Rudde, ten shillings apiece. To "the children of William Davies cooke of Queenes colledge ten shillinges." To "the children of Arthur Osbaston five shillinges." To "Sara Silley my God daughter five shillinges." To "Jane Wastell the daughter of my brother James Wastell ten shillinges." To "Agnes Tayler my wives sister five shillinges." To "Jane Tayler hir sister two shillinges." To "the children of James Wastell my brother to wit vnto Jone Wastell, Jane Wastell and Isbell Wastell," £3. To "my said brother . . . five shillinges." The residue of his goods to his wife. To the overseers of the will, six shillings and eight pence apiece.

EXECUTRIX : Lottice Waistell wife.

OVERSEERS : Mr. Harper and Mr. Hecstater fellows of Queen's College.

WITNESSES : Robert Beseley, George Houlme, William Richardson.

CODICIL (dated 26th March, 1608) : To "the Wo^{ll} Doctor Ayraye ten shillinges." To the overseers, 5s. apiece.

OVERSEERS : Wilson, Bastell.

[*Univ. Reg.* GG, f. 294.]

Waistell was admitted University Stationer *vice* Milward resigned, 11th April, 1597 (*Univ. Reg.*, p. 262). He was succeeded by Denis Edmonds, 18th April, 1608 (*ibid.*).

NICOLAS SMITH.

Bookbinder.

Dated 26th May, 1609. Proved 9th August, 1609 [in *Univ. Reg.* GG the date is given as 20th August].

BEQUESTS : To "my wife Agnis¹ all that ever I haue and doe make hir my full exequetur excepting some small thinges as shall followe. Then I geue vnto hir children x^s apeace vnto the two boyes. *Item* I geue vnto my father y^e summe of 10s. and vnto my brother Ralfe my second beste bedstid and

the worste fetherbed and two payre of sheates and to my Brother John my second beste flockbed with 2 payre of shetes and 1 flockke Boulster, and y^e on halfe of my boxe of gilding Toles if my wife wilbe contented and if it shall please god to take my wife, then I geue and bequeth vnto my sister all my wifes 2 beste Aparell. *Item* I geue and bequeth vnto y^e goodman Tomes y^e beste cock and henne in Inglande I meane my blacke cock."

EXECUTRIX : Agnes Smith wife.

[*Wills.*]

Inventory "taken prised and valued by Dionise Edwards³ Stationer vijth of September 1609 in the presence of" Edward Miles, Thomas Billingsley, and Richard Deyce. Inventory exhibited 13th September, 1609.

	<i>li</i>	<i>s</i>	<i>d</i>
<i>Item</i> more 7 deson of white leather - - - - -		vij	
<i>Item</i> more all his paste-borde - - - - -	iiij	xv	
<i>Item</i> more 18 fine vellams - - - - -		xv	
<i>Item</i> more 23 corse vellams - - - - -		xvj	
<i>Item</i> more 1 ¹ of vermilian - - - - -		iiij	
<i>Item</i> 1 quatern of Glwe - - - - -		viiij	
<i>Item</i> 4 ¹ of course earne [? iron] - - - - -		ij	

<i>Item</i> in the shopp a greate presse 2 cuttinge presses 2 soweing presses a plowe - - - - -		xxvij	
<i>Item</i> more a beateinge and a Grinding stone ij marbell stones for collers 1 beateinge hammer & other trifles		xij	
<i>Item</i> more in the shope 10 blathers of greene & seven prints & ij rowles ³ - - - - -		xx	
<i>Item</i> ij sets of letters - - - - -		vj	viiij
<i>Item</i> a box of small gildinge tooles - - - - -	iiij		
<i>Item</i> his backeinge bords, cordeinge bords & plainege bords with other workeinge tooles - - - - -		xxx	

Total amount £34 . 17^s . 2^d.

[*Inventories.*]

Nicolas Smith, "bibliopola," aged 43, was privileged 17th July, 1608 (*Univ. Reg.*, p. 401). He married the widow of Robert Billingsley, 3rd July, 1608, and was buried 30th May, 1609 (*S. Mary's Reg.*).

(1.) This must surely be a mistake for "Anne." See p. 20.

(2.) Given in *Univ. Reg.*, p. 262, as Denis Edmonds.

(3.) I believe that a roll with the initials N.S. once belonged to Nicolas Smith, *Oxf. Bindings*, pp. 37, 13.

ANNE HERKS *alias* GARBRAND.

Widow of Richard Herks *alias* Garbrand, Bookseller.

Dated 10th September, 1609. Proved 28th December, 1609.

Testatrix to be buried "in the parish Church of St Marie in Oxon so nere vnto the graue of my late husbande as convenientlie maie be."

BEQUESTS: To the poor of S. Mary's parish, 40s.; various bequests to her children, Tobie, Elizabeth Bysse, Ambrose, Edmund, Richard, Joan, Susan, Anne, Harks, and Nicolas, to Christiana daughter of Elizabeth, and to the overseers of the will. The bequests in money amount to £180 . 6 . 8 and 600 marks. "*Item* I giue and bequeath all that the advowson, patronage, right of patronage, guifte, nomination, presentation and free disposition of in and to ye Rectorie and parish Church of North Crawley in the Countie of Buckes vnto my sonne John Harkes." Likewise to John Harkes "all those my howses and garden in Catte streete being betwene the house wherein my brother Hollowaie dwelleth and the house and backside which Henrie Jackson holdeth of Magdalin Colledge, And also all other my leases, goodes and chattles."

EXECUTOR: John Harkes *alias* Garbrand son.

OVERSEERS: Doctor Callenor brother, Doctor Hackette cousin, John Hollowaie brother.

WITNESSES: John Day, Richarde Barnes, Richarde Deice.

[*Univ. Reg.* GG, f. 101.]

1007 B

Richard Herks was one of the younger sons of Garbrand Herks (see p. xvii). For a good account of the family see the *Dict. of National Biography*. The later generation called themselves Garbrand.

JOHN CROSLEY.

Stationer, and citizen of London. S. Mary's parish.

Dated 5th September, 1612. Proved 12th February, 161 $\frac{2}{3}$.

Testator to be buried in the Church of S. Mary.

BEQUESTS : To "my eldest sonne John Crosselie," £50. To "my daughter Margaret Crossely," £40. To "my sonne Henrie Crosselie," £40. "*Item* whereas William Spire father of my daughter in lawe Elizabeth Spire, bequeathed vnto her the summe of xx^{li} as yet unpaide I do hereby giue and bequeath vnto her xxx^{li} more to make vppe her fathers legacie fiftie powndes *Item* in like manner I giue and bequeath vnto Avisa Spire my daughter in lawe xx^{li} to make vp her fathers legacie xl^{li} *Item* vnto my sonne in lawe William Spire xx^{li} *Item* vnto my daughter in lawe Hellen Spire xx^{li} to make vp her fathers legacie xl^{li} *Item* vnto Martha Spire my daughter in lawe the like summe of xx^{li}." To the poor of S. Mary's parish, 10s. "To all the rest of the poore within the Citie xxx^s." The use and occupation of his dwelling house in S. Mary's parish and all the household stuff and plate are made over to his wife Elizabeth¹. To "my brother Hugh Crosselie" forty shillings, second best cloak, best suit of apparel, pair of hose, and a jerkin. To "either of my apprentices x^s a peece and to my servant Monile [? Monike] x^s." Residue of his goods to his wife.

EXECUTRIX : Elizabeth Crosselie wife.

OVERSEERS : Thomas White, Richarde Painter, John Evattes.

WITNESSES : Richarde Paineter, Thomas White, John Evattes, Tymothie Carter.

[*Univ. Reg. GG, 107^r.*]

Inventory "taken and preised" 9th November, 1612. Inventory exhibited 12th February, 161 $\frac{2}{3}$.

NOU

In the Shoppe						li	s	d
Inprimis all the greate bookes and bookes in folio								
preised severallie and valued in all at the summe								
of - - - - -						lxxix		
<i>Item</i>	all the bookes	in quarto	-	-	-	xlvi		
<i>Item</i>	all the bookes	in Octavo in paste	-	-	-	xlj		
<i>Item</i>	all the bookes	in octavo in roll and parchment	-	-	-	xx		
<i>Item</i>	all the bookes	in decimo sexto in paste	-	-	-	vij		
<i>Item</i>	all the bookes	sticht in the shoppe	-	-	-	xij		
<i>Item</i>	all the bookes	in quire in the shoppe	-	-	-	iiij		
<i>Item</i>	seven bibles	-	-	-	-		lvj	vij
<i>Item</i>	one beating stone	hammer, and pressers and						
	plaininge bordes	-	-	-	-		xxij	
<i>Item</i>	all the guilte bookes	-	-	-	-	iiij	vij	
	Summa	-	-	-	-	ccxvjlj	v ^s	viiij ^d
In the folkes chamber						li	s	d
<i>Item</i>	all the bookes	in quire	-	-	-	vj		
<i>Item</i>	papyr and parchment	-	-	-	-		xxvj	vij
	Summa	-	-	-	-	vijlj	vj ^s	viiij ^d
In the Greene Chamber						li		
<i>Item</i>	all the bookes	in quire, and bounde	-	-	-	iiij		
In the Warehouse						li	s	d
<i>Item</i>	all the bookes	in decimo Sexto	-	-	-		xxx	
<i>Item</i>	seven bibles	in octavo	-	-	-		xl	
<i>Item</i>	one Baronius	in ij vol : fol.	-	-	-	iiij	x	
<i>Item</i>	six communion bookes	-	-	-	-		xij	
<i>Item</i>	all the bookes	in quire	-	-	-	xxvj		
<i>Item</i>	all the bookes	sowed in quarto	-	-	-		liij	
<i>Item</i>	all the bookes	sowed in octavo	-	-	-	vij		
<i>Item</i>	bookes sowed	in folio	-	-	-		xxx	
<i>Item</i>	all the bookes	bounde	-	-	-	vij		
	Summa	-	-	-	-	liijlj	xv ^s	

On the staire headde						s	d
<i>Item</i> bookes vnbounde	-	-	-	-	-	1	
<i>Item</i> five hundred of Mr Jacksons bookes &c.	-					xl	
				Summa	-	xlj <i>li</i>	x ^s
Summa totalis of all the bookes	-	-	-	-	-	cccxxij <i>li</i>	xvij ^s iiij ^d
.....							
Summa totalis of the housholde stuffe	-	-	-	-	-	lxxxij <i>li</i>	iiij ^d
<i>Item</i> the lease of the house	-	-	-	-	-	cxx <i>li</i>	
Total amount, £526 . 17 ^s . 8 ^d .						[Inventories.]	

John Crosley was admitted bookseller 16th March, 159 $\frac{8}{8}$ (*Univ. Reg.*, p. 321), and tavern-keeper, 12th March, 16 $\frac{9}{8}$ (*ibid.*, p. 327). Among his apprentices and servants were, John Stevens, John Adams, William Turner, and George Tuckie (*Univ. Reg.*, pp. 399, 401, 342). He was buried 12th October, 1612 (*S. Mary's Reg.*). See also Bloxam, *Magd. Reg.*, II, p. 279 : *Magd. Reg.*, III, p. 35.

(1.) On 1st June, 1614, Arthur Cooper was apprenticed to Elizabeth, widow of John Crossellie, stationer (*Univ. Reg.*, p. 343).

JOSEPH BARNES.

Printer and Stationer, S. Mary's parish or All Saints'.

Undated. Proved 17th January, 1619.

Testator to be buried in S. Mary's Church.

BEQUESTS : To the "parish Church of St Maries fortie shillinges And to the parish Church of Alhollandes [All Saints] xx^s." To "the vniversitie librarie in Oxforde five poundes : and to my loving neyghbours of Brasenose College to their librarie five Markes. And to my loving landlordes of Magdalene College to their librarie five Markes. And to my sonne Roberte Barnes I giue . . . xx^{li}, vnto his sonne Joseph my Godsonne I haue alredie given my mazer which I did well esteeme of being once belonging vnto our kindred in Berkesheire of the house of the Gates." To "my sonne John Barnes¹ also xx^{li}: And to his daughter Marie Barnes one guilte cuppe." "My brother Roger Barnes shall dwell . . . in the same house wherein he nowe dwelleth

.... he paicing yerelie iiii^{li} And I giue vnto everie one of my brother Rogers Children xx^s a peece." To "my daughter Anne Barnes' five hundred powndes." "All the rest of my goodes, leases, householdstuffe, shoppe and bookes" to "my loving wife Barbara Barnes."³ To each of the overseers, forty shillings.

EXECUTRIX: Barbara Barnes wife.

OVERSEERS: Doctor Bradshawe, Ralfe Bradill principal of S. Mary Hall, Abraham Archdale brother-in-law.

WITNESSES: ffancis Bradshawe, Raffe Braddill, Robert Otley, Thomas Rice.
[*Univ. Reg.* GG, f. 122.]

Inventory "prized" by John Lychefeilde, Dionice Edwards, and ffancis Peirce, 20th May, 1619. Inventory exhibited 4th June, 1619, and 4th July, 1625.

.....
In the Paper Chamber

.....
In the Print howse

.....
In the Little print howse

.....
In the wyne Seller

	<i>li</i>	<i>s</i>	<i>d</i>
<i>Item</i> for wyne with potts bottles and other Lumber-	-	lxiiiij	
<i>Item</i> in plate - - - - -	-	xliij	xviiij iij
<i>Item</i> the Lease of the howse in the parishe of St. Maryes, ⁴			
and the Lease of a litle howse in Alhallowes parishe		cc	
<i>Item</i> in the Shoppe, and in the warehouse, in bookes,			
bounde, and vnbounde - - - - -		ccc	

Total amount, £1128 . 2^s . 9^d. [Inventories.]

Joseph Barnes was admitted bookseller 8th September, 1573 (*Univ. Reg.*, p. 321), and was licensed to sell wine, 12th November, 1575 (*ibid.*, pp. 323, 327). He was University printer from 1585 to 1617, and resigned on

12th February, 161 $\frac{2}{7}$ (*Oxf. Press*, p. 274). He died 6th December, 1618, aged 72 (*Wood's City*, III, p. 117), and was buried on 17th December (*S. Mary's Reg.*). Among his apprentices were Thomas Garret and Thomas Rice (*Univ. Reg.*, p. 343). See also *Oxf. Press*, passim: *Oxf. Chart: Oxf. bindings*, pp. 11, 39, 56: *Magd. Reg.*, III, pp. 4, 27-29: Bloxam II, pp. 278, 279. There are of course many references to him in the Vice-Chancellor's Computus, 1583 onwards.

(1.) He was apprenticed to Richard Watkins, of S. Paul's Churchyard, London, on 29th September, 1594 (*Arber II*, p. 195).

(2.) On 29th June, 1624, she was licensed to sell wine (*Univ. Reg.*, p. 323), and on 29th April, 1645, Thomas Wilsford was licensed to sell wine as deputy of John Sambache, M.D., who had the licence in right of his wife Anne (daughter of Joseph) Barnes (*ibid.*). She was buried in the grave of her father (*Wood's City*, III, p. 117).

(3.) On 20th September, 1613, she was licensed (together with her husband) to sell wine (*Univ. Reg.*, p. 323), and on 3rd August, 1627, William Turner was licensed to act as innkeeper for her (*ibid.*). This was apparently Barnes's second wife, since the following entry occurs in the All Saints' Reg. "Anna Barnes uxor Josephi Barnes sepulta erat 9 Mar. 1602."

(4.) In 1615 he occupied a tenement just N. of the N.E. corner of Haberdasher Hall. He was *not* there in 1594 (*B.N.C. muniments*). "Barnes's shop, the bookseller, opposite to the west end of St. Mary's" (*Letters from the Bodleian*, II, p. 428).

FRANCIS PEEARSE.

Stationer and bookbinder.

Dated 10th December, 1622. Proved 4th January, 162 $\frac{2}{3}$.

BEQUESTS: "To my daughter Anne Carter x^s." To "Elias Pearse my sonne the rest of all those goodes and chattells . . . wch god hath lent me."

EXECUTOR: Elias Pearse son.

WITNESSES: Robert Tooker, Richard Deice.

[*Wills.*]

Inventory "taken . . . by Dyonise Edwards Stationer of the Unversity . . . and by John Leichfeilds Yeaman Beedle," 27th December, 1622.

Inventory exhibited 7th January, 162 $\frac{2}{3}$.

	li	s	d
Item a presse for past-bords and other tooles in the hall	- - - - -	1	0	0
xviij ^l of hemp yarne	- - - - -	0	10	0
			

							li	s	d
In Parchment forrell & vellum -	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	10	0
.....									
Bookes att the house and at the shopp -	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	10	0
Past-bords leather and glewe -	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	8
.....									

Total amount £48 . 7^s . 6^d. [Inventories.]

Francis Peerse was admitted bookseller 27th November, 1590 (*Univ. Reg.*, p. 321). He was buried 13th December, 1622 (*S. Mary's Reg.*). See *Oxf. Bindings*, pp. 9, 35, 39, 48, 51, 52-54, 60.

DOMINIQUE PINART.

Bookbinder.

Dated 18th February, 162 $\frac{1}{8}$ [Adm. Bond].

ADMINISTRATORS : William Brooke vintner, William Hodges butcher.

[Administrations.]

"Dominique Pynarte from the dominions of the King of France" received letters of denization 15th June, 1573 (*Huguenot Soc., Denizations*). He was admitted bookseller 25th March, 1574 (*Univ. Reg.*, p. 321). He was buried 24th March, 161 $\frac{8}{8}$ (*S. Mary's Reg.*). See *Oxf. Bindings*, pp. 12, 13, 35, 36, 38, 47, 51, 53-56, 60.

ROGER BARNES.

Bookbinder, All Saints' parish.

Dated 15th October, 1630. Proved 30th November, 1631.

Testator to be buried in All Saints' churchyard.

BEQUESTS : To "my sonne Robert Barnes the somme of ffive Shillings and a black Jack tipped with silver in lieu and satisfacion of a silver (wch is lost) that was given vnto my said sonne Robert when he was christned." "To Grissell Barnes my graundchild" twenty shillings. To "Anne Barnes

alias Lechfield a litle girle in my howse" forty shillings. The rest of the goods, credits, and chattels to "my sonne John Barnes uppon condicon that my said sonne John shall and do keepe mainteine and finde the said Anne Barnes alias Lechfield from the feast of St Luke the Evangelist next ensewing the date of this will vnto the end and terme of ffive yeares, and at thend thereof shall and do place the said Anne to service." To the overseers of the will "xij^d apeece to buy them a paire of gloves."

EXECUTOR : John Barnes son.

OVERSEERS : Nicholas Barton cordwainer, and Henrie Carter innholder.

WITNESSES : John Halloway, Nicholas Barton.

[Wills.]

Inventory "taken and prised the xxiiijth of february [1639] By me John Lichfield yeoman Bedle in the Law and By me William Daus Verger."
Inventory exhibited 30th November, 1631.

Inprimis a greate pressing presse, two cutting presses			
one plowe to cut books three oviles a paire of Rolles		li	s d
three phillets foure small flowers on beating stone two		1	15 0
beating hammers some plaining boords, backing boords			
and cording boords of all sorts, some finishing tooles,			
fiue tubs to make pastboards - - - - -			
.....			
Item three olde books - - - - -		0	3 0
.....			
Item two olde sowing presses and other Lumber - -		0	3 4
Item a trough to make pastboards a paile a Meele bowle -		0	3 0

Total amount £11 . 14^s . 8^d.

[Inventories.]

Roger Barnes, brother of Joseph Barnes (*q.v.*), was admitted bookseller 16th May, 1617 (*Univ. Reg.*, p. 321). He was, however, binding for the Bodleian Library in 1613 (*Oxf. Bindings*, pp. 49, 13, 34, 36, 38, 50-56, 58, 59). One of his apprentices was William Ingram (*Univ. Reg.*, p. 343). Cf. Arber III, p. 683.

HENRY BLUETT.

Bookbinder, S. Mary's parish.

Dated 10th December, 1633. Proved 3rd January, 1634.

BEQUESTS : To "my wife the lease of my howse." In the event of his wife dying before the lease expires the remainder is given to "Henry Biggnell her grandchilde" who also is to receive a seal ring. To "Edith Aruesbie my wives kinswoman my golde ring with a ffaulcon pictured thereon and these two letters (H : B :) engraven thereon." The rest of his goods are left to his wife.

EXECUTRIX : Elizabeth Bluett¹ wife.

OVERSEERS : William Astley gent., Nicholas Jencks "cooke of All soules Colledge."

WITNESSES : Nicholas Jencks, Martha Biggnell, Richard Deice. [Wills.]

Inventory "taken and prised" 30th December, 1633 by "John Lichfield, yeoman Bedle in the Law, and by William Daus Verger." Inventory exhibited 3 Jan. 1634.

	<i>li</i>	<i>s</i>	<i>d</i>
Inprimis the lease of the house - - - - -	40	0	0
<i>Item</i> in the shop all his tooles, cutting presse sowing presses, plaining boords, and other - - - - -	0	7	0
<i>Item</i> a paire of pastbord moules, a presse to make pastbords	2	0	0
<i>Item</i> a litle Cubord, a beating stone, and hammer shelues -	0	5	0
<i>Item</i> all his pastbords - -	0	13	0

Total amount, £72 . 10^s . 4^d.

[Inventories.]

Henry Bluett was admitted tavern-keeper, 18th June, 1606 (*Univ. Reg.*, p. 327), and occurs as bookseller, December, 1610 (*ibid.*, p. 321). He bound books for the Bodleian Library, 1617-33 (*Oxf. Bindings*, pp. 12, 36, 39, 41, 48, 51, 57, 59). He was buried 15th December, 1633 (*S. Mary's Reg.*).

(1.) Her maiden name was Devonshire. She married Henry Bluett, 27th February, 1608 (*S. Mary's Reg.*).

WILLIAM SPIRE.

Stationer and bookbinder, S. Mary's parish.

Dated 20th November, 1636 [Adm. Bond].

ADMINISTRATRIX : Joan Spire wife.

[*Univ. Reg.* GG, f. 133^c.]

Inventory "taken and prised" 11th October, 1636, by "Sollodell Lichfield Bedle in the Law and William Daus Verger." Inventory exhibited 9th December, 1636.

Inprimis the bookes and things in the shop - - - 4^{li}

.

Total amount, £29 . 13^s . 6^d.[*Inventories.*]

On 1st October, 1639, an account was presented to the Court by the administratrix in which the claims against the estate of William Spire are given as amounting to £45 5s. 4d.

[*Accounts.*]

On 30th January, 1608, "William Spier ; Oxon, 15 ; filius Gulielmi Spier, olim hujus Academiæ bibliopol." was admitted a privileged person of the University (*Univ. Reg.*, p. 400). In 1619 he published Bernard's *Fabulous foundation of the Popedome* (*Oxf. Press*, pp. 111, 298, 311, 312). He is doubtless identical with the William Spire who was made free of the Stationers' Company 31st July, 1615 (Arber, III, p. 684). Among his apprentices and servants were Henry Teysam, Thomas Dyer, and John Orson (*Univ. Reg.*, pp. 343, 404). He bound books for the Bodleian, 1621-1628/9 (*Oxf. Bindings*, pp. 48, 49, 51, 60). See also Wood's *Life*, IV, 188. Buried 13th September, 1636 (*S. Mary's Reg.*). William Spire had a son, William, born 1616.

EDWARD MILES.

Bookbinder and Clerk of the University, S. Mary's parish.

Dated 5th May, 1637.

Testator to be buried in the parish church of S. Mary near the old belfry.

BEQUESTS : To "my sonne Richard Miles one shillinge and noe more by reason I have settled him in the place of Clerke to the Vniuersitye which

heretofore I enioyed and besydes I have paide neere ffortie powndes of debtes for him." To "my daughter Marie one shillinge." To "all my Grandchildren Tenn shillinges apeece." To "Anne Rooper the wief of Thomas Rooper," £5. To "my sonne John Miles of farenam in the Countie South^{ton} Clearke," £10. The rest of his goods are left to his wife Anne Miles. To each of the "supervisors" of the will, six shillings and four pence.

EXECUTRIX : Anne Miles wife.

OVERSEERS : John Smyth gent., Martin Lipyatt "apothicarie."

WITNESSES : John Smith jun., Henry Rich. [Wills.]

Edward Miles was the nephew and servant of Robert Cavey (see p. 17). He was one of the chief Bodleian binders, 1602-13 (*Oxf. Bindings*, pp. 12, 32, 42, 48, 49, 51, 54, 60), and was Clerk of the University, 1605/6-1633/4 (*Vice-Chancellor's Computus*). Among his apprentices and servants were William Johnson and Thomas Boughton (*Univ. Reg.*, pp. 404, 343, 405). He was buried 22nd March, 1637 $\frac{1}{2}$ (*S. Mary's Reg.*).

HUGH JONES.

"Printer," S. Mary's parish.

Dated 11th October, 1637. Proved 14th October, 1637.

BEQUESTS : "Eight pounds . . . to my deare mother Ellin ap Thomas, sometimes y^e wife of John ap Hugh ab Evan of Llanvachreth in the County of Merionith to be delivered to John Simon and Rowland Jones yeomen of Llanvachreth aforesaid to be paid . . . at such time . . . as she shall have need . . . of the same in the judgement of Mr Hugh Nanny Justice of peace." If his mother dies before she needs the £8 then it is to be "distributed by equall portions amongst my two brothers and two sisters youngest children, wch it shall please God to blesse them withall." To the poor of Llanvachreth £3. To "Judith the daughter of Samuell Bolt book binder in Oxon" £3, which is "to be improved to her use by Henry Hall

printer in Oxon and to be paid to her at the day of her marriage, or the one and twentieth yeare of her age." If the said Judith decease in the meantime the £3 is to go to "her mother J[u]dith Bolt." To the poor of the parishes of S. Mary Magdalene and S. Mary the Virgin, forty shillings. To the poor of the city of Worcester, £3. To "Mr Byrom Eaton Scholler of Brasennose," forty shillings. To Henry Hall, forty shillings. To Samuel Bolt "all my wearing apparell linnin and woollen." To William Kinnersley, printer "two trunks and a sword." To Mary Norvey, spinster in Oxford "du Bartas works." To Mr. Galon "Harries sermons." "To Dr Roberts of Alban hall Dr ffeild of y^e Church." "To Mr Lloid of ffoshill Barlow upon Timothy." "To Sam: Bolt aforesaid Byfeilds treatises." "To Henry Hall ten of the best bookes that I have." The residue of his books is left to "Richard Hartley and Thomas Seale apprentices to Mr Turner Printer in Oxon." Six pounds "shall be bestowed at my funerall." Any money that shall remain after the legacies and expenses are discharged is to be divided between Henry Hall and William Kinnersley.

EXECUTOR: Henry Hall.

OVERSEER: William Jones vicar of Bolder in the county of Southampton, brother.

WITNESSES: Henry Curteyne, Joseph Godwin, John Wilmot. [Wills.]

Inventory "taken and preised by William Davis, Joseph Godwin : Oct. 14 : 1637." Inventory exhibited 31st March, 1638.

							li	s	d
Inprimis in Redie Monie	-	-	-	-	-	-	iiiij	x	iiiij
Item his bookes	-	-	-	-	-	-		xl	
Item two trunks	-	-	-	-	-	-		vj	vj
Item all his wearing apparell	-	-	-	-	-	-	iiiij		
Item a sworde and a paire of bowles	-	-	-	-	-	-		iiij	
Item five hundred Sceiblers topickes ¹ in quires	-	-	-	-	-	-	xxv		
Item in lumber	-	-	-	-	-	-		ij	

Total amount, £36 . 1^s . 10^d.

[Inventories.]

A "Hugh Joanes of Anglesea," aged 18, was admitted a privileged person of the University 11th December, 1585 (*Univ. Reg.*, p. 394). In the Stationers' Register there is a record of the apprenticing of Hugh Jones, son of John Hughes, of Anglesey, to Arnold Hatfeild for seven years, 2nd February, 1595 (*Arber*, II, p. 201): this man was made free of the Company 19th April, 1602 (*ibid.*, p. 731), and took up his freedom 2nd March, 1635 (*ibid.*, III, p. 687). Probably the two men are identical. Jones was buried 12th October, 1637 (*S. Mary's Reg.*).

(1.) An edition of Scheibler's *Liber Commentariorum Topicorum* was almost certainly printed at Oxford in 1637 (*Oxf. Press*, p. 201).

JOHN WILMOT.

Stationer.

Dated 18th March, 1638. Proved 12th April, 1638.

BEQUESTS: To "my . . . Mother Ellen Willmott Widowe," £10. To "my sister Jane Hiett the wife of Thomas Hiett," £5. To Thomas Hiett, twenty shillings. To "the Poore of Stadham in the County of Oxon where I was borne," forty shillings. To the poor of S. Mary's parish, twenty shillings. To "my Brother Richard Willmott all my bedding Wearing Apparell and my Trunck." To "Samuell Bolte Bookebinder," forty shillings. "All the rest of my goods . . . I give . . . vnto my Brothers William Peter and Henry Willmott . . . And I doe make . . . Overseers . . . my trusty freinds Henry Curten and Edward fforrest Stationers desiering them to be ayding . . . my sayd Executor [Richard Willmott] in the selling of my Books and putting of my Shoppe for the best benefitt of my sayd Three Younger Brothers . . . And I give to my sayd Overseers . . . three pounds a peece." To "my Goddaughter the daughter of Tho: West, xxs."

EXECUTOR: Richard Willmott brother.

OVERSEERS: Henry Curten, Edward fforrest stationers.

WITNESSES: Thomas Weste, John Hopkins.

CODICIL: To "Susan Turner the wife of William Turner vintner," £7. To "John Turner the sonne of William aforsaid," £7. To "Idie palmer

seruant unto mr Turner," ten shillings. To "Mr Owen y^e minster of Stadham for my funerall serment xx^s. *Item* I giue six joyne stooles on presse on lettell cofer to my executor."

WITNESS : Tho: Robinson.

[*Wills.*]

John Wilmot took up his freedom in the Stationers' Company 15th September, 1634 (Arber, III, p. 687). He was a joint publisher of books at Oxford, 1637-8 (*Oxf. Press*, pp. 307, 312, 313).

APPENDIX A.

21st March, 1617.

WHEREAS diverse bookebinders and Stacioners haue sett vp shopkeepinge within the vniversitie without anie such admittance by the Commissarie or Vicechancellare as by auncient decrees and orders in that behalfe was appointed and vsed ; And to furnish their shops to their private advantage haue vppon morgage, bargaine, and other indirecte meanes taken of younge vnthriftie, and suspicious Scholares, and other parsons, bookes and other things at secunde hande to vent and sell : The daie and yere aboue written
 I in open Courte in the presence of all the bookebinders and Stacioners shopkeepers within the vniversitie then assembled and with their consentes by the Right Reverend ffather in God Arthur Lorde Byshop of Bath and Wells Commissarie of the saide vniversitie, for the avoydance of the former and other inconvenientes yt was and is decreed and ordered that everie of the saide bookebinders not formerlie admitted to binde and sell bookes in open shops within the saide vniversitie, shall procure themselves to be admitted therevnto before the first daie of Aprill next comminge : And that none shall set vp shopkeepinge to sell bookes openlie within the saide vniversitie that shall not be first admitted therevnto by the Chancellare or his Commissarie of the saide vniversitie for the tyme beinge : And that none shalbe therevnto admitted, but onlie such as shall procure and bringe sufficient testimoniall in writing for and of his fitnes thereto, and of his instruction and bringinge vppe in that trade within the saide vniversitie for seven yeers at the least,

from and vnder the handes of three of the Auncientest bookebinders and Stacioners then keeping shop in the saide vniversitie.

2 And farther yt was likewise ordered and decreed that if anie bookebinder or Stacioner within the saide vniversitie from henceforth shall gett or take into his hands and possession of or from anie younge, vnthriftie, or suspicious Scholare or parson anie bookes, apparell, stuffe, or other goodes without iust, sufficient, or lawfull Warrantie from the headde of the College or hall, or knowne tutore or governour of the partie, or from men of knowne vnderstandinge and abilitie : And if anie such bookes, apparell, stuffe, or other goodes being brought by anie such Scholare or parson to the purpose and intent aforesaide the saide bookebinder or Stacioner shall not carefullie indeavour to learne from whence the same were brought, And shall not forthwith carrie the same or giue notice thereof to the governour of the College, Hall, or place from whence the same shalbe so brought, within three daies ; That then everie such bookebinder and Stacioner founde in anie of the premisses to offende or be negligent, shall for everie such default forfeite and loose ffive powndes of lawfull monie, to be taken, levied and paide vnto the Chancellare Maisters and Scholars of the saide vniversitie to be disposed of by the Commissarie or vicechancellare for the tyme being to the vse of the vniversitie, or else to be discomoned and discharged from shopkeeping for Six monethes after their conviction ; Over and besides other due punishmentes and courses by lawe to be prosecuted for anie offence touching the premisses.

3 And farther likewise yt was and is decreed and ordered that noe bookebinder or Stacioner aforesaide shall take or keepe in his trade anie apprentice whose Indenturs shall not be Registered in the Chancellars Registrie of the saide vniversitie according to Auncient orders in that behalfe.

4 ¶ And that everie bookebinder and Stacioner admitted to binde and sell bookes in open shop within the saide vniversitie for the better confirmation of the premisses shall before the first daie of Aprill next comminge, and at their

admission then after to be had therevnto subscribe thereto their names, with their owne handes to testifie their agreements, and expresse consentes thereto and everie parte thereof.

ADMISSUS

antiquitus admissus Joseph Barnes ffrancis Peerse Dominique Pinart

omnes hij subscripserunt ante primam diem Aprilis suprascriptam	{		<i>s</i>	<i>d</i>		<i>s</i>	<i>d</i>
		John Garbrand sol.	2	6	William Spier sol.	2	6
		stet restitutus ij vjd					
		Richard Wylcokes [lined through] sol.			William Turnor sol.		
		William Daues sol.			Edward Forrest sol.		
		Henry Bluett sol.			Robert Nixon <i>alias</i> Way sol.		
		William Toldervey sol.			John Westall sol.		

16 Maij 1617: Roger Barnes.

stet 10 Junii 1617. William Wildegoose [lined through].

11 Junij 1617. John : Allam :

[*Univ. Reg.* GG, f. 331^r.]

APPENDIX B.

 ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BINDERS, PRINTERS,
 AND STATIONERS OF OXFORD, 1457-1640.

The letter *P* following a name indicates that the person in question is found as a printer. It is not practicable to differentiate stationers and binders, as most stationers were also binders, and even if a man were a binder by trade he would be admitted to the privileges of the University as book-seller. Parchment-sellers and scribes are not included. The two dates are the earliest and latest at which mention is found of the person.*

Names printed in italics are those of persons who are found only as apprentices or servants of binders, printers, and stationers. In some cases they may have been domestic servants.

The age of a person when admitted a privileged member of the University is given within brackets, *e.g.*, 1604 (priv. aet. 18.)

d following a date = died.

* In the case of a person taking up temporary residence at Oxford, only the time is indicated during which he is known to have been at Oxford (*cf.* Philippe Cuture).

ACTORS (SEBASTIAN). 1501.

See pp. xvii, 2.

ADAMS (JOHN). 1604 (priv. aet. 18)–1637.

Univ. Reg. 399, 343; *Oxf. Press*, 276, 308, 312; *Oxf. Bds.*, 13, 38, 39, 48, 51–55, 59; *Oxf. Chart*; Macray, *Magd. muniments*, 38. See p. 26.

ALLAM (JOHN). 1617 (priv. aet. 21)–1638.

Univ. Reg., 404, 321; *Oxf. Bds.*, 12, 38, 39, 49, 51, 59; *Oxf. Press*, 308, 312, 313; *Oxf. Chart*. See p. 39. There was another John Allam

(priv. 24 Mar. 160⁹/₁₀, aet. 30. *Univ. Reg.* 401) contemporary with the above; therefore the dates and references may want revision. I have certainly confused the two in *Early Oxford Bindings*, p. 49.

ALLAM (THOMAS). 1636-1639.

Oxf. Press, 278, 307, 313; *Oxf. Chart*.

✓ ARCHER (HUMFREY). 1577-1588.

See pp. 16, 17.

BARBAR (CHRISTOPHER). 1614-1617 (priv. aet. 28, 1617).

Univ. Reg., 404, 321; *Oxf. Bds.*, 39, 49, 51, 55, 59.

• BARKER, see BARBAR.

BARLEY (WILLIAM). 1603 (priv. aet. 35).

Univ. Reg., 399; cf. Arber, III, 683, etc. (1591-1614).

• BARNES (JOHN). 1626-1674 d.

Univ. Reg., 343, 344; *Oxf. Bds.*, 13, 41, 50, 58; Wood's *Life*, I, 446, 487; IV, 57-59, 64-65, 73, 137; V, 1; *All Saints' Reg.* See pp. xxi, 30.

✓ BARNES (JOSEPH) P. 1573-1618 d. (aet. 72).

See pp. 26-28, 30, 39.

BARNES (ROGER). 1613-1630/1.

See pp. xix, 26, 27, 29, 30, 39.

BECKFORD (RALPH). 1630-1666 d.

Univ. Reg., 343; *Oxf. Bds.*, 13, 38, 41, 50; Wood's *Life*, I, 213, 220, 254, 301; IV, 199, 200, 209, 211; Gibson, *Notable Bodleian bindings*, 9, 10; *S. Mary's Reg.* The "bibliopegus Beckford" of the Balliol accounts 1675 (*Oxf. Bds.*, 50) cannot refer to this man.

BEDFORD (THOMAS). 1501-C. 1507.

See pp. xvii, 3, 4, 9.

BELE (SAMPSON). 1624/5.

Oxf. Bds., 50.

BILLINGSLEY (RICHARD). 1620-1624.

Oxf. Bds., 13, 37, 49, 51, 59.

BILLINGSLEY (ROBERT). 1601 (priv. aet. 37) -1606 *d.*

See pp. 20, 23.

BLUETT (HENRY). 1606-1633 *d.*

See pp. xxi, 31, 39.

BOLT (SAMUEL). 1631-1641/2.

Oxf. Bds., 50. *See* pp. 33-35.

BOOKBINDER, *see* BRAY, CHASTELAYN, HENRY, HORSPTH, HOWBERGH,
NICHOLAS, PETER, PILGREM, POLE, SNOWE, THOMAS, UFFYNGTON.

Boughton (Thomas). 1619 (priv. aet. 20).

Univ. Reg., 343, 405. *See* p. 33.

BOWMAN (FRANCIS). 1634-1666.

Oxf. Press, 278, 306, 313; *Oxf. Chart*; *Univ. Reg.*, 344; Horne,
Bookbinding, 190; Wood's *Life*, I, 205, 211, 260, 279, 378, 407, 418,
424, 428; II, 23, 89; III, 167.

BRAY (JOHN). 1475-1493.

See pp. xvi, 1.

BUTLER (THOMAS). 1628.

Oxf. Press, 278, 302, 312; *Oxf. Chart*.

CASTELLYN, *see* CHASTELAYN.

CAVEY (CHRISTOPHER) *alias* STUFFOLDE. 1536-c. 1578.

See pp. xxii, xxiii, 7, 8, 10, 18.

CAVEY (ROBERT) *alias* STUFFOLDE. 1573-1593.

See pp. xxiii, 9, 10, 17, 18, 33.

CHAMBERS (GEORGE). 1590 (priv. aet. 27).

Univ. Reg., 396.

CHAMBERS (JOHN). 1617.

Univ. Reg., 321.

CHASTELAYN (GEORGE). 1502-1513.

See pp. xvii, 4-6.

CHRISTOPHER, *see* CAVEY (CHRISTOPHER).

CHURCHYARD (BALTHASAR). 1524.

Oxf. Doc., 56.

CLIFTON (NICHOLAS). 1570-1578/9.

See pp. xviii, 10-16.

COKE (CHRISTOPHER). 1484-1501.

See pp. xvii, xviii, 3, 4.

Cooper (Arthur). 1614.

Univ. Reg., 343. *See* p. 26.

COPE (DAMIAN). 1609 (priv. aet. 28).

Univ. Reg., 401.

CRIPPS (HENRY). 1620-1658.

Oxf. Press, 278, 298, 311-313; *Oxf. Chart*. *See* p. xxiii.

CROSLEY (JOHN). 1597-1612.

See pp. xviii, 19, 24-26.

CROUCH (CHRISTOPHER). 1623.

Oxf. Bds., 49, 51, 60.

CURTEYNE (HENRY). 1625-1642.

Oxf. Press, 278, 299, 312, 313; *Oxf. Chart*; Wood's *Life*, I, 57ⁿ.

See pp. 34, 35.

CUTTIER or CUTTURE (PHILIPPE). 1558.

City Rec., 274; *cf.* Schickler's *Les églises du refuge*, III, 61; Duff's *Century of Eng. book trade*, 36.

Davies (Nicholas). 1637.

Univ. Reg., 344.

DAVIES (WILLIAM). 1603 (priv. aet. 25) -1651 *d.*

Univ. Reg., 399, 321, 327, 342-344, 400; *Oxf. Press*, 298, 311-313; *Oxf. Chart*; *Oxf. Bds.*, 48, 49, 51, 60; Bloxam, II, 281-284; *All Saints' Reg.* Bodleian binder, 1620- $\frac{1}{2}$. *See* pp. 30-32, 34, 39.

Davis (John). 1606 (priv. aet. 16).

Univ. Reg., 400.

DORNE (JOHN) *alias* THORNE. 1520-28.

Oxf. Hist. Soc. Collect., I, II; Bradshaw's *Papers*, 427-50; *Oxf. Press*, 12, 273; *City. Doc.*, 56; *City. Rec.*, 120; *Trentham Hall Sale Cat.*, 1906, lot 1237. See pp. xvi, xvii, xxiii.

DROSELER *or* DRESSELER (JOHN). 1501-1508/9.

See p. xvii. *Magd. Reg.* I, 32, 64.

DYER (THOMAS). 1617-1619 (aet. 21).

Univ. Reg., 343, 404. See p. 32.

EDMONDS, *see* EDWARDS.

EDWARDS (DIONISE). 1608-1622.

Univ. Reg., 262, given as Denis Edmonds. See pp. 21-23, 27, 28.

Ellis (John). 1637.

Univ. Reg., 344.

✓ EVANS (HERMAN). 1538-1563.

Magd. Reg., II, 18-21, 29, 32, 35; Bloxam, II, 272; *City Rec.*, 176, 178, 263; *Univ. Reg.*, 261, 283; Wood's *City*, I, 493.

FORREST (EDWARD). 1610-1665 *d.* (priv. aet. 19, 1616).

Univ. Reg., 342, 403, 321; *Oxf. Press*, 299, 311-313; *Oxf. Chart*; *Magd. Reg.*, IV, 9, 12; Wood's *Life*, V, 45; *S. Mary's Reg.* See pp. 35, 39.

FOXON (ROBERT). 1590-1591.

See p. 17.

French (Nathaniel). 1637.

Univ. Reg., 344.

GARBRAND HERKS. 1539-c. 1570.

See pp. xvii, xviii, 10, 24; *Magd. Reg.*, II, 21, 29, 33, (?) 44; Bloxam, II, 273-8; *City Rec.*, 227, 268, 272, 284, 288, 293, 295, 321; *Univ. Reg.*, 104, 323-4; Wood's *City*, I, 145, 175; Wood's *Life*, I, 424; *Dict. of Nat. Biography*; Gray's *Camb. stationers*, 67.

GARBRAND (JOHN) *alias* HERKS. 1585-1617.

Dict. of Nat. Biography; *Univ. Reg.*, 321, 323, 343, 401; *Magd. Reg.*, III, 43; Bloxam, II, 279. See pp. 23, 39.

GARBRAND (RICHARD) *alias* HERKS. 1573-1602 *d.*

Univ. Reg., 321, 106, 318; *Magd. Reg.*, III, 25-32; Arber, II, 270; *S. Mary's Reg.* See pp. xix, 23, 24.

Garford (Christopher). 1615.

Univ. Reg., 343.

Garret. 1536.

See p. 7.

Garret (Thomas). 1612.

Univ. Reg., 343. See p. 28.

GARRET BOOKBINDER, *see* PILGREM (GARRET).

GEORGE BOOKBINDER, *see* CHASTELAYN (GEORGE).

GILES. 1507-1509/10.

Magd. Reg., I, 64-66.

GODWIN (JOSEPH). 1617-1673 *d.*

Univ. Reg., 343; *Oxf. Press*, 278, 308, 312, 313; *Oxf. Chart*; Wood's *Life*, I, 199 *et passim*; II, 33 *et passim*. See p. 34.

GORE (JOHN). 1551-1574.

MS. Magd. Reg., E, 29; *Magd. Reg.*, II, 29.

Growcocke (Daniel). c. 1590.

British Mus. Cat. of add. to MSS. 1894-99, p. 397.

HALL (HENRY) P. 1637-1679(?).

See pp. 33, 34; *Oxf. Chart*; Wood's *Life*, I, 111, 441; IV, 59, 62, 73.

HARKS or HARQUES, *see* GARBRAND.

Harry. 1536.

See p. 7.

Hartley (Richard). 1637.

See p. 34.

HENRY BOOKBINDER [? HARRY RENKENS, *q.v.*]. 1530-1532.

Magd. Reg., II, 5, 6, 8.

HERKS, *see* GARBRAND.

HILL (JOHN). 1619/20.

Oxf. Bds., 49, 56.

HOLBARDE, *see* HOWBERGH.

HORSPATH (JOHN). 1457.

See p. xvi.

HOWBERGH (WILLIAM). 1507-1537.

See pp. xvii, 5, 7-9.

HUBBERT, *see* HOWBERGH.

HUGGINS (THOMAS). 1609 (priv. aet. 20) -1636.

Univ. Reg., 401, 343, 344; Bloxam, II, 280; *Oxf. Chart*; *Oxf. Press*, 299, 311-13.

HUNT (MATTHEW). 1639-1640.

Oxf. Press, 278, 310, 313; *Oxf. Chart*.

HUNT (THOMAS). 1473-1485.

Oxf. Press, 238, 241, 272; *Oxf. Hist. Soc. Collectanea*, I, 142; *Oxf. Bds.*, 4, 5, 21, 46; *Oxf. Chart*; Anstey's *Epist. Acad. Oxon.*, II, 502, 659. *See* p. 2.

INGRAM (WILLIAM), Sen. 1626-1683 *d.*

Univ. Reg., 343; *Oxf. Bds.*, 50; Wood's *Life*, IV, 77; *All Saints' Reg.* His son, William Ingram, was bapt. 1649. They seem both to have been Bodleian binders.

JACKSON (SIMON). 1618.

Oxf. Press, 278, 297, 311, 312; *Oxf. Chart*.

JACOBI (HENRY). c. 1513-1514.

See pp. xvii, 5-7.

JAMES (). 1610.

Univ. Reg., 401.

JENCKS (ROWLAND). 1572-1577.

Wood's *City*, III, 210, I, 269; *City Rec.*, 389, 391, 392; *Univ. Reg.*, 154; Webster's *Treatise of Witchcraft*, 245; Gillow's *Bibliographical Dict.*, III, 614.

JENYNS. 1539.

See p. xvii.

Jocksen. 1623.

Oxf. Bds., 49.

JOHN BOOKBINDER, see BRAY, HORSPATH, POLE. See also p. xvi.

JOHNSON (WILLIAM). 1616 (priv. aet. 23) -c. 1645.

Univ. Reg., 404, 321; *Oxf. Bds.*, 49, 51, 60; Griffiths' *Wills*, p. 35.

See p. 33. Bodleian binder, 162 $\frac{1}{2}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$.

JONES (HUGH) P. 1585-1637 d.

See pp. xix, 33-35.

Kearsley (John). 1614-1619.

Univ. Reg., 343.

KYRFOTH (CHARLES) P. 1519 (? 15 $\frac{1}{2}$).

Oxf. Press 263; *Oxf. Chart*.

LESQUIER (WILLIAM). 1501-1502.

See pp. xvi, xvii, 2, 4.

LICHFIELD (JOHN) P. 1605-1635 d.

Univ. Reg., 327, 259; *Oxf. Press*, 171, 191, 276, 297, 311; *Oxf. Chart*; Wood's *Life*, IV, 52; *All Saints' Reg.* See pp. xx, 27, 28, 30, 31.

LICHFIELD (LEONARD) P. 1604 bapt.-1657.

All Saints' Reg.; *Oxf. Press*, 193, 208, 221, 278, 306, 313; *Oxf. Chart*; Wood's *Life*, I, 215; IV, 56-60, 63, 69.

Marshall (Nicholas). 1610 (priv. aet. 18).

Univ. Reg., 401.

Mathewe (Stephen). 1632.

Univ. Reg., 344.

MEN (HORMAN). 1539.

See pp. xvii, 8 ; *cf.* *Huguenot Soc. Denizations.*

MIDDLETON (THOMAS). 1590-1604.

See pp. 18, 19.

MILES (EDWARD). 1593-1638 *d.*

See pp. xxiii, 17, 22, 32, 33.

MILLER (CONRAD). 1567-1588.

Univ. Reg., 321, 325 ; *cf.* Arber, I, 45, 48, 70, 218 ; V, xlv (1556/7-1563).

MILWARD (HENRY). 1536-1605 *d.*

Bloxam, II, 270 ; *City. Rec.*, 203, 221, 268, 277, 279, 280 ; *Univ. Reg.*, 257, 262, 305, 326 ; *Oxf. Press*, 273, 274 ; Boase, *Univ. Reg.*, xx ; Wood's *City*, I, 319 ; Wood's *Life*, IV, 123 ; *Oxf. Bds.*, 8 ; *S. Mary's Reg.* *See* pp. 11, 16-18, 21.

MORE (JOHN). 1440-1470.

Coxe, *Cat. cod. MSS. coll. et aul. Oxon.*, I, *Coll. Linc.*, 51 ; II, *Coll. S. Mar. Magd.*, 8 ; *Univ. Reg.* AAA *passim* ; Boase, *Reg. Exon.*, 1st ed., lxviii ; *Oxf. Press*, 271 ; Anstey, *Mun. Acad.*, 544, 565, 579, 741.

Mutlow (John). 1609.

Univ. Reg., 342.

MYLWARD (HENRY), *see* MILWARD (HENRY).

NICHOLAS BOOKBINDER. 1484.

[*Bodl.*] *Oxf. roll*, 14.

NIXON (ROBERT) *alias* WAY, *see* WAY (ROBERT).

OFFYNGTON, *see* UFFYNGTON.

Orson (John). 1619-1622.

Univ. Reg., 343, given as John Orton ; *Oxf. Bds.*, 49. *See* p. 32.

OXLADE (FRANCIS), sen. 1621-c. 1666.

Univ. Reg., 343 ; *Magd. Reg.*, IV, 5 (Oxley) ; Bloxam, II, 284 *seq.*
In *Oxf. Bds.*, 49, I have confused Oxlade sen. and jun.

Palmer (John). 1636.

Univ. Reg., 344.

PEERSE (ELIAS). 1614-1639.

Oxf. Bds., 39, 49, 51, 60 ; *Oxf. Press*, 278, 299, 311-13 ; *Oxf. Chart.*

See p. 28. Bodleian binder, 1614-17.

PEERSE (FRANCIS). 1590-1622 *d.*

See pp. 27-29, 39.

PETER BOOKBINDER. 1496/7.

Magd. Reg., I, 29.

PETRUS TURONENSIS. 1502-1507.

See pp. xvii, 5.

PILGREM (GARRET). 1524-1536/7.

See pp. xvii, 7, 8.

PINART (DOMINIQUE). 1574-1619 *d.*

See pp. xix, xxiii, 18, 29, 39.

POLE or POWELL. 1551-1553.

MS. Magd. Reg., E, 29 ; *Univ. Reg.* GG, 85^r.

POLE (JOHN). 1464.

See p. xvi.

POWELL, *see* POLE.

Powell (Thomas). 1634.

Univ. Reg., 344.

PRATT (DAVID). 1530-1543.

City Rec., 93, 94, 119, 133, 140, 148 ; *Oxf. Press*, 273 ; *Univ. Reg.* EEE, f. 401^v. *See* p. 9.

PYLGRYM, *see* PILGREM.

PYNNARTE, *see* PINART.

Quinton (Thomas). 1631.

Univ. Reg., 344.

RENKENS (HARRY). 1524.

City Doc., 56. *See* pp. xvii, 9.

RICE (THOMAS). 1613-c. 1618.

Univ. Reg., 343. *See* pp. 27, 28.

RICHMOND (WILLIAM) *alias* WEBB, *see* WEBB (WILLIAM).

ROBINSON (THOMAS). 1638-1663.

See p. 36; *Oxf. Press*, 278, 309, 312; *Oxf. Chart*; *Wood's Life*, V, 67 *et passim*; *Wood's City*, II, 137, *Magd. Reg.*, IV, 12.

ROOD (THEODORIC) *P.* 1481-1485.

Oxf. Press, 9, 238, 241-243, 272; *Oxf. Chart*; *Oxf. Bds.*, 4, 5, 21.

SARIANT (MICHAEL). 1591.

Univ. Reg., 342.

SCOLAR (JOHN) *P.* 1518.

Oxf. Press, 5-7, 263-4; *Oxf. Chart*.

SEALE (THOMAS). 1637.

See p. 34; *cf.* *Wood's Life*, I, 278.

SEALE (WILLIAM). 1628/9-1638/9.

Oxf. Bds., 50.

SHORT (JAMES) *P.* 1618-1624.

Oxf. Press, 277, 297, 312; *Oxf. Chart*.

SMITH (NICOLAS). 1593-1609 *d.* (priv. aet. 43, 1608).

See pp. xix, 18, 20-23.

SNOWE (THOMAS). 1458.

Oxf. Bds., 46. *See* p. xvi.

SPARKE (WILLIAM). 1609 (priv. aet 30).

Univ. Reg., 401; *cf.* *Arber*, II, 260.

SPIRE (WILLIAM), sen. 1571-1597.

See pp. 19, 24, 32.

SPIRE (WILLIAM), jun. 1607 (priv. aet. 15) -1636 *d.*

See pp. 19, 24, 32, 39.

Stevens (John). 1604 (priv. aet. 19).

Univ. Reg., 399. *See* p. 26.

STUFFOLDE, *see* CAVEY.

Teyssam (Henry). 1617.

Univ. Reg., 343. *See* p. 32.

THOMAS BOOKBINDER. 1495. *See also* SNOWE, UFFYNGTON.

Magd. Reg., I, 26. *See* p. xvi.

THORNE, *see* DORNE.

THRESLER, *see* DROSELER.

TILLIARD, *see* TYLLIARDE.

Tipton (Nathaniel). 1627.

Univ. Reg., 343.

TOLDERVEY (WILLIAM). 1617 (priv. aet. 27) -1618 *d.*

Univ. Reg., 404, 321; *Univ. Reg.*, N, ff. 53^r, 72^v. He committed suicide.

His goods were valued at £62 9s. 8d., 14 June, 1619. *See* p. 39.

Tuckie (George). 1611.

Univ. Reg., 342. *See* p. 26.

TURNER (WILLIAM) P. 1610 (priv. aet. 18) -1643 *d.*

Univ. Reg., 401, 321, 323, 343; *Oxf. Press*, 165, 168, 176, 191, 276, 298, 311, 312; *Oxf. Chart*; Bloxam, II, 280, 281. *See* pp. 26, 28, 34-6, 39.

Tylliarde (Robert). 1623-1636 *d.*

Univ. Reg., 343; *S. Mary's Reg.*

UFFYNGTON (THOMAS). 1479-1484.

Oxf. Bds., 7, 46; *Magd. Reg.*, I, 10; [*Bodl.*] *Oxf. roll*, 14. *See* p. xvi.

WAISTELL (LANCELOT). 1597-1608.

See pp. 20, 21.

WALLES (RICHARD). 1556.

Univ. Reg., 321.

WAY (ROBERT). 1601-1626 (priv. aet. 24, 1602).

Univ. Reg., 342, 343, 321, 399; *Oxf. Bds.*, 13, 38, 48, 49, 51, 60;

Magd. Reg., III, 36, 48. See pp. 20, 39.

WAYTE (NICOLAS). 1556-1565 *d.*

Univ. Reg., 321; Arber, I, 36; Wood's *City*, III, 148, 210.

WEBB (WILLIAM). 1616-1652 *d.*

Univ. Reg., 343, 344; *Oxf. Press*, 277, 301, 312, 313; *Oxf. Chart*;

Oxf. Bds., 49, 51; Griffiths' *Wills*, 65.

WESTALL (JOHN). 1609 (priv. aet. 24) -1643 *d.*

Univ. Reg., 321, 401; *Oxf. Press*, 309, 312; Bloxam, II, 280; *Oxf.*

Bds., 34, 37, 39, 42, 49, 51, 53, 54, 60; *S. Mary's Reg.* See p. 39.

WILCOCKS, *see* WYLCOCKS.

WILDGOOSE (WILLIAM). 1617-1626.

Univ. Reg., 321; *Oxf. Bds.*, 40, 48, 51, 57, 58, 60. *Orig. Bodl. 1st*

Folio. See p. 39. A William Wildgoose "famulus priv. 1604 aet. 34"

occurs in *Univ. Reg.* 399. I am not sure whether he is identical.

WILKINS (TIMOTHY). 1640.

Oxf. Chart.

William. c. 1578.

See p. 10.

WILLIAM BOOKBINDER, *see* HOWBERGH (WILLIAM).

WILMOT (JOHN). 1637-1638.

See pp. 34-36.

WILSON (STEPHEN). 1590-1591.

Univ. Reg., 321, 342.

WRENCH (WILLIAM) *P.* 1617-1618.

Oxf. Press, 276, 297, 311; *Oxf. Chart*; cf. Arber, III, 648.

WRIGHT (RICHARD). 1591.

Arber, II, 16 ; *Oxf. Press*, 229, 275, 295, 311 ; *Oxf. Chart*.

WYLCOCKS (RICHARD). 1617.

Univ. Reg., 321, 322.

YEWEN (THOMAS). 1626.

Univ. Reg., 343.

YOUNG (ROBERT). 1640.

Oxf. Press, 278, 310, 313 ; *Oxf. Chart* ; cf. Arber.

DOUBTFUL.

ALCOKE (RICHARD). ? Stationer or bookbinder. 1526.

City Doc., 56.

ALLERE (JEHAN). ? Stationer ? of Oxford. 1501-1507.

See pp. 2, 5.

CATER (ROSE). ? Stationer or bookbinder. 1526.

City Doc., 56.

CORNISH (THOMAS and JOHN). Scribes. 1486-1512.

Magd. Reg., I, 16, 19, 21, 32, 67 ; Bloxam, II, 263. They were employed only in repairing music books and were doubtless not binders in the ordinary sense. See p. 1.

GRESSOP. c. 1525.

Oxf. Press, 273 ; *Oxf. Bds.*, 47. A bookbinder, but almost certainly not of Oxford.

HEUTE or HEWTEE (JOHN). ? Stationer ? of Oxford. 1501.

See p. 2.

HEWETT (JAMES). ? Bookbinder or stationer. 1562.

"Item of a bockebynder in James Hewett's Shope, ij^s vj^d" (*City Archives*, P. 5. 1, f. 233).

JOHNSON (MARGARET) *alias* "BOWKEBYNDER." 1501.

Univ. Reg. A, f. 96^r. This may furnish a reference to a bookbinder of the name of Johnson.

KING (WILLIAM). Bookbinder ? of Oxford. 1491.

Oxf. Bds., 46.

KINNERSLEY (WILLIAM). Printer ? of Oxford. 1637.

See p. 34.

MANCIPULL (HENRY). ? Stationer or bookbinder. 1526.

City Doc., 56.

PAGE (MARGARET). ? Stationer or bookbinder. 1526.

City Doc., 56.

PERSON, Sir. ? Stationer or bookbinder. 1526.

City Doc., 56.

PICORY (JAMES). 'Librarius' ? of Oxford. 1502.

See pp. xvi, 4, 5.

TAYLOR. 1635-1637.

Bloxam, II, 282, *cf.* 283. He was probably a scribe.

INDEX.

INDEX.

A

Actors, Margaret, 2; Peter, 2; Sebastian, xvii, 2, 40.
 Adams, John, 26, 40.
 Alcocke, Richard, 53.
 Aler, *see* Allere.
 Allam, John, 39, 40; Thomas, 41.
 Allere, Jehan, 2, 5, 53.
 Anthony, S., guild of, 6.
 Aquisgrano, Joannes de, *see* Joannes.
 Archdale, Abraham, 27.
 Archer, Humfrey, 16, 17, 41.
 Arvesbie, Edith, 31.
 Astley, William, 31.
 Auctorre, Pierre, 2.
 Ayraye, dr., 21.

B

Badger, —, xxi, xxii
 Barbar, Christopher, 41.
 Barker, *see* Barbar.
 Barley, William, 41.
 Barnes, Anna, wife of Joseph Barnes, 28;
 Anne, daughter, 27, 28; Anne, *alias*
 Lichfield, 29, 30; Barbara, 27, 28;
 Grissell, 29; John, son of Joseph, 26;
 John, son of Roger, xxi, 30, 41;
 Joseph, 26–28, 30, 39, 41; Joseph,
 godson, 26; Mary, 26; Richard, 23;
 Robert, son of Joseph, 26; Robert, son
 of Roger, 29; Roger, xix, 26, 27, 29,
 30, 39, 41.
 Bars, John, 5.
 Barton, Nicholas, 30.
 Bastell, —, 21.
 Bath and Wells, bishop of, 37.
 Bayne, rev. T. Vere, xxiii.
 Beckford, Ralph, xix, 41.
 Bedford, Thomas, xvii, 3, 4, 9, 41.
 Bele, Sampson, 41.
 Bertoune, Persephall, xvii.

Beseley, Robert, 21.
 Biggnell, Henry, 31; Martha, 31.
 Billingsley, Agnes or Anne, 20; Richard,
 41; Robert, 20, 23, 42; Thomas, 20,
 22.
 Bluett, Elizabeth, 31; Henry, xxi, 31, 39,
 42.
 Bodley, sir Thomas, xvii, xxiii.
 Bolt, Judith, 33, 34; Samuel, 33–35, 42.
 Bookbinder, *see* John Bray, Chastelayn,
 Dolle, Henry, Horspath, Howbergh,
 Jane, Nicholas, Peter, Pilgrem, John
 Pole, Snowe, Thomas, Uffington.
 Boughton, Thomas, 33, 42.
 Bowman, Francis, 42.
 Bradill, Ralph, 27.
 Bradshaw, Francis, 27.
 Bray, Anne, 1; Joan, 1; John, xvi, 1, 42;
 Lucy, 1; Margaret, 1; Thomas, 1.
 Bretton, William, 6, 7.
 British Museum, xx, xxii, 17.
 Brooke, William, 29.
 Brough under Staynmore, 21.
 Brown, Clement, 1.
 Browne, Richard, 19.
 Bull, —, xvii.
 Butler, Thomas, 42.
 Bysse, Christiana, 23; Elizabeth, 23.

C

Callenor, dr., 23.
 Capp, Robert, 5.
 Carter, Anne, 28; Henry, 30; Timothy, 24.
 Castellyn, *see* Chastelayn.
 Cater, Rose, 53.
 Cavey, Christopher, *alias* Stuffolde, xxii,
 xxiii, 7, 8, 10, 18, 42; Ellen, 17; Jane,
 17, 18; Robert, *alias* Stuffolde, xxiii,
 9, 10, 17, 18, 33, 42.
 Chambers, George, 42; John, 42.
 Chastelayn, George, xvii, 4–6, 42.
 Christopher, xvii, 8, 9, *see* Cavey, Stofull.

Churchyard, Balthasar, 43.
 Clare, Elizabeth, xviii.
 Cleston, Nicholas, 16.
 Clifton, Alice, 11; Anne, 11; Nicholas, xviii, 10-16, 43; Sara, 11.
 Coke, Christopher, xvii, xviii, 3, 4, 43; Matilda, 3; Robert, 5.
 Cooke, *see* Coke.
 Cooper, Arthur, 26, 43.
 Cope, Damian, 43.
 Cornish, John, 1, 53; Thomas, 53.
 Crawley, North, co. Bucks., 23.
 Cripps, Henry, xxiii, 43.
 Crosley, Elizabeth, 24, 26; Henry, 24; Hugh, 24; John, xviii, 19, 24-26, 43; John, son, 24; Margaret, 24.
 Crouch, Christopher, 43.
 Curteyne, Henry, 34, 35, 43.
 Cuttier *or* Cutture, Philippe, 43.

D

Davies, Nicholas, 43; William, stationer, 30-32, 34, 39, 43; William, cook, 21.
 Davis, John, 44.
 Day, John, 23.
 Devonshire, Elizabeth, 31.
 Deyce, Richard, 20, 22, 23, 28, 31.
 Dolle, Elizabeth, xvi; John, xvi.
 Dorne, John, xvi, xvii, xxiii, 44.
 Droseler, Dreslare, *or* Dresseler, John, xvii, 44.
 Duff, E. Gordon, xxiii, 9, 16.
 Dun, Jon, 7, 8.
 Dyer, Thomas, 32, 44.

E

Eaton, Byrom, 34.
 Edmonds, *see* Edwards.
 Edmundes, James, 7, 8.
 Edward Hall, principal of, xvii.
 Edwards, Dionise, 21-23, 27, 28, 44.
 Egmont, Frederic, xvi.
 Ellin ap Thomas, 33.
 Ellis, John, 44.
 Evans, Herman, 44.
 Evattes, John, 24.

F

Faith's, S., London, 6.

Fetherston, Henry, xx, xxi.
 Forrest, Edward, 35, 39, 44.
 Foxon, Robert, 17, 44.
 French, Nathaniel, 44.
 Frere, alderman, xvii.
 Friswich, 7.

G

Galon, —, 34.
 Garbrand Herks, xvii, xviii, 10, 24, 44.
 Garbrand, *alias* Herks, Ambrose, 23; Anne, wife of Richard Garbrand, 23; Anne, daughter, 23; Edmund, 23; Harks, 23; Joan, 23; John, 23, 39, 45; Nicolas, 23; Richard, xix, 23, 24, 45; Richard, son, 23; Susan, 23; Tobie, 23.
 Garford, Christopher, 45.
 Garret, 7, 45.
 Garret, *or* Garrett Bookbinder, *see* Pilgrem.
 Garret, Thomas, 28, 45.
 George Bookbinder, *see* Chastelayn.
 Giles, 45.
 Godwin, Joseph, 34, 45.
 Gore, John, 45.
 Gressop, —, 53.
 Griffiths, John, xv.
 Growcocke, Daniel, 45.
 Gybbis, Richard, 9.

H

Hackette, dr., 23.
 Hall, Henry, 33, 34, 45.
 Holloway, John, 30. *See also* Holloway.
 Hardwicke Papers, 17.
 Harks *or* Harques, *see* Garbrand.
 Harper, of Queen's College, 21.
 Harry, 7, 45.
 Hartley, Richard, 34, 45.
 Hatfield, Arnold, 35.
 Hearne, Thomas, xxii.
 Hecstater, of Queen's College, 21.
 Henry Bookbinder, 46.
 Herks, *see* Garbrand.
 Heute *or* Hewtee, John, 2, 53; Margaret, 2.
 Hewett, James, 53.
 Hichecock, Thomas, xvi.
 Hiett, Jane, 35; Thomas, 35.
 Hill, John, 46.
 Hodges, William, 29.

Hokin, Thomas, xvi.
 Holbarde, *see* Howbergh.
 Holloway, John, 23. *See also* Halloway.
 Hoper, Richard, 8.
 Hopkins, John, 35.
 Horspath, John, xvi, 46.
 Hosier, Nicolas, xvii.
 Houbertes, *see* Howbergh.
 Houlme, George, 21.
 Howbergh, Joan, 9; William, xvii, 5, 7-9, 46.
 Hubbert, *see* Howbergh.
 Hufrenne (?), Robert, 11.
 Huggins, Thomas, 46.
 Hughes, John, 35.
 Hunt, Matthew, 46; Thomas, 2, 46.

I

Ingram, William, sen., 30, 46; jun., 46.

J

Jackson, Henry, 23.
 Jackson, Simon, 46.
 Jacobi, Hadriana, 6; Henry, xvii, 5-7, 46.
 James, —, 46.
 James, Thomas, xvii.
 Jane or Johanna Bookbinder, 9.
 Jencks, Nicholas, 31; Rowland, 47.
 Jenyns, —, xvii, 47.
 Joannes de Aquisgrano, 2.
 Jocksen, —, 47.
 Johanna Bookbinder, *see* Jane Bookbinder.
 John ap Hugh ab Evan, 33.
 John Bookbinder, xvi; *see* Bray, Horspath, Pole.
 Johnson, Margaret, 54; William, 33, 47.
 Jones, Hugh, xix, 33-35, 47; Roland, 33; William, 34.

K

K., G., xxiii.
 Kearsley, John, 47.
 King, William, 54.
 Kinnersley, William, 34, 54.
 Kyroth, Charles, xvii, 47.

L

Laskie, Albert, xix.

Laud, archbp., xxi, xxii.
 Lesquier, William, xvi, xvii, 2, 4, 47.
 Lichfield, Anne, 29, 30; John, xx, 27, 28, 30, 31, 47; Leonard, 47; Sollodell, 32.
 Liesley, Andrew, xvi.
 Lincoln, cathedral, 7.
 Lippyatt, Martin, 33.
 Llanvachreth, co. Merioneth, 33.
 Lloyd, —, 34.
 Long, Jon, 8.
 Lychfield, *see* Lichfield.

M

Machyn, Charles, 4.
 Madan, Falconer, xxiii.
 Mancipull, Henry, 54.
 Marshall, Nicholas, 47.
 Mathew, brother of L. Waistell, 21.
 Mathewe, Stephen, 47.
 Mayor of Oxford, xvii.
 Men, Horman, xvii, 8, 48.
 Meslier, Hugo, 6.
 Middleton, Alice, 19; Thomas, 18, 19, 48.
 Miles, Anne, 33; Edward, xxiii, 17, 22, 32, 33, 48; John, 33; Mary, 33; Richard, 18, 32, 33.
 Miller, Conrad, 48.
 Milward, Henry, 11, 16-18, 21, 48.
 Missynden, John, 1.
 Monile, 24.
 More, John, stationer, xvii, 48; John, of S. Mary Hall, 2.
 Mutlow, John, 48.
 Mylard and Mylward, *see* Milward.

N

Nanny, Hugh, 33.
 Nicholas Bookbinder, 48.
 Nixon, Robert, *see* Way.
 Norvey, Mary, 34.

O

Offyngton, *see* Uffington.
 Orson, John, 32, 48.
 Osbaston, Arthur, 21.
 Otley, Robert, 27.
 Owen, minister, 36.
 Oxford. —
 Aldate, S., parish of, 10.
 All Saints, parish of, 19, 26, 27, 29.

Balliol College, 8, 41.
 Beef Hall, 11.
 Bodleian Library, xxii, 26, 30-33, 43, 46, 47, 49.
 Brasenose College, 26.
 Bulkley Hall, xvii, 8, 9.
 Cat Street, 1, 23.
 Edward Hall, xvii.
 Grope Lane, 9.
 Haberdasher Hall, 28.
 Jesus College, xxii, xxiii.
 Magdalen College, xvii, 6, 8, 19, 23, 26.
 Mary Magdalen, S., parish of, 34.
 Mary the Virgin, S., parish of, xvii, 1, 2, 7, 20, 21, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 31, 32-35.
 Mayor of, xvii.
 Merton College, xvii.
 Oriel College, 9.
 Peckwater's Inn, xvii.
 Peter-in-the-East, S., parish of, 21.
 Peter-le-Bailey, S., parish of, 9.
 Queen's College, 20, 21.
 University Archives, keeper of, xxiii.
 Oxlade, Francis, 48.

P

Page, Margaret, 54.
 Painter, Richard, 24.
 Palam (?), Bartholomew, 11.
 Palmer, Idie, 35.
 Palmer, John, 49.
 Pate, Richard, 5, 9.
 Paul's S., London, 6.
 Peckwater's Inn, principal of, xvii.
 Peerse, Elias, 28, 49.
 Peerse, Francis, 27-29, 39, 49.
 Pegrim, *see* Pelgrim.
 Pelgrim, Joyce, xvi, 6, 7.
 Person, sir, 54.
 Peter Bookbinder, 49.
 Petrus Turonensis, xvii, 5, 49.
 Picory, James, xvi, 4, 5, 54.
 Pilgrem, Elizabeth, daughter of Garret, 7; Elizabeth, niece, 7; Garret, xvii, 7, 8, 49; Jon, 7; Marget, 7, 8; Mathew, 7; Robert, 7. *See also* Pelgrim.
 Pinart, Dominique, xix, xxiii, 18, 29, 39, 49.
 Pole *or* Powell, 49.
 Pole, John, xvi, 49.

Polluxfen, James, 16.
 Powell, *see* Pole.
 Powell, Thomas, 49.
 Poynte, Richard, 19.
 Pratt, David, 9, 49; John, xvi.
 Pychorie, *see* Picory.
 Pye, alderman, xvii.
 Pylgrym *or* Pylgryn, *see* Pelgrim *and* Pilgrem.
 Pynnarte, *see* Pinart.
 Pynson, Richard, 5, 6.

Q

Quinton, Thomas, 49.

R

Rainoldes, John, 10.
 Randall, John, 19.
 Read, Richard, 18.
 Redborne, Robert, 19.
 Relia, Ciprian, 2, 4.
 Renkens, Harry, xvii, 9, 50.
 Rice, Thomas, 27, 28, 50.
 Rich, Henry, 33.
 Richard, John, 4, 5.
 Richardson, William, 21.
 Richmond, William, *see* Webb.
 Roberts, dr., 34.
 Robinson, Thomas, 36, 50.
 Rood, Theodoric, 50.
 Roooper, Anne, 33; Thomas, 33.
 Row, *see* Ruwe.
 Rudde, —, brother of L. Waistell, 21.
 Ruthyn, Ellis, 5.
 Ruwe, *or* Rue, Andrew, 6.

S

Sambache, Anne, 28; John, 28.
 Sariant, Michael, 50.
 Scolar, John, 50.
 Scow, Alice, 4.
 Seale, Thomas, 34, 50.
 Seale, William, 50.
 Sedgley, —, xxii.
 Serlles, Robert, 7, 8.
 Short, James, 50.
 Silley, Sara, 21.
 Simon, John, 33.
 Smalman, William, 11, 16, 17.

Smith, binder, xxii; Agnes, 21, 22; John, brother of N. Smith, 22; John, gent., 33; John, jun., 33; Nicolas, xix, 18, 20-23, 50; Ralph, 21.
 Snowe, Thomas, xvi, 50.
 Sodden, Nicholas, 11.
 Sparke, William, 50.
 Speke, Christopher, 4.
 Spene, church of S. Mary, 1.
 Spenser, William, 18.
 Spewe, William, 19.
 Spire, Avis, 19, 24; Elinor or Helen, 19, 24; Elizabeth, wife of Will. Spire, sen., 19; Elizabeth, daughter, 19, 24; Joan, 32; Martha, 19, 24; William, sen., 19, 24, 32, 50; William, jun., 19, 24, 32, 39, 51; William, son, 32.
 Stadham (Stadhampton), village, 35.
 Stationers' Company, 19, 32, 35, 36.
 Stephanson, Giles, 5.
 Stevens, John, 26, 51.
 Strele, George, xvi.
 Stufull *or* Stufolde, xxii, 7, 8, 9. *See* Cavey.

T

Tayler, Agnes, 21; Jane, 21.
 Taylor, —, 54.
 Teysam, Henry, 32, 51.
 Thimble, —, xx.
 Thomas Bookbinder, xvi, 51. *See also* Snowe, Uffington.
 Thorne, *see* Dorne.
 Thresler, *see* Droseler.
 Tilliard, Robert, *see* Tylliarde.
 Tilliard, William, 10.
 Tipton, Nathaniel, 51.
 Toldervey, William, 39, 51.
 Tomes, —, 22.
 Tooker, Robert, 28.
 Tuckie, George, 26, 51.
 Turner, of Merton College, xxi, xxii.
 Turner, John, 35; Susan, 35; William, 26, 28, 34-36, 39, 51.
 Turonensis, *see* Petrus Turonensis.
 Twyne, Brian, 8.
 Tylliarde, Robert, 51.

U

Uffington, Thomas, xvi, 51.
 Ussher, John, 2.

W

Waistell, Isabel, 21; James, 21; Jane, 21; Joan, 21; Lancelot, 20, 21, 51; Lettice, 21. *See also* Mathew, Rudde.
 Walker, John, xvi., 7.
 Walles, Richard, 52.
 Walton, —, 21.
 Warmyngton, Adrian, 6.
 Wastell, *see* Waistell.
 Watkins, Richard, 28.
 Way, *alias* Nixon, Robert, 20, 39, 52.
 Wayte, Nicolas, 52.
 Webb, *alias* Richmond, William, 52.
 West, Thomas, 35.
 Westall, John, 39, 52.
 White, Thomas, 24.
 Whittington, John, 19.
 Wilcocks, *see* Wylcocks.
 Wildgoose, William, 39, 52.
 Wilkins, Timothy, 52.
 William, apprentice, 10, 52.
 William Bookbinder, *see* Howbergh.
 Williams, *see* Howbergh.
 Wilmot, Ellen, 35; Henry, 35; John, 34-36, 52; Peter, 35; Richard, 35; William, 35.
 Wilsford, Thomas, 28.
 Wilson, —, 21.
 Wilson, Stephen, 52.
 Worcester, city, 34.
 Wotton, Richard, 3, 4, 5, 9.
 Wrenoh, William, 52.
 Wright, Richard, 53.
 Wutton, *see* Wotton.
 Wylcocks, Richard, 39, 53.

Y

Yewen, Thomas, 53.
 Young, Robert, 53.





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abstract ABSTRACTS FROM
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